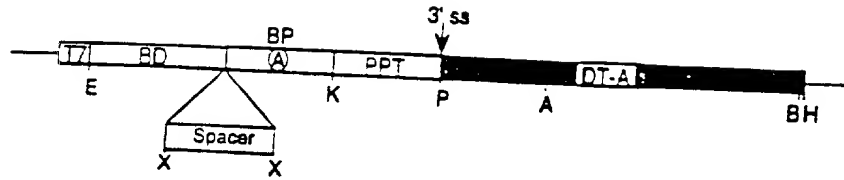


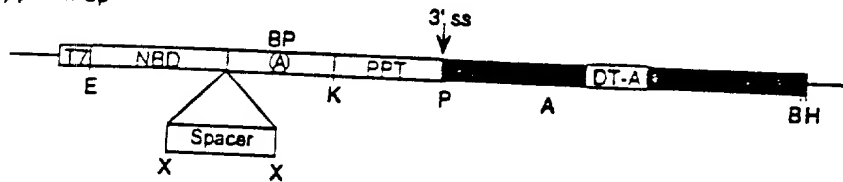
FIGURE 1A



(B) (1) pPTM+Sp



(2) pPTM-Sp



(C)

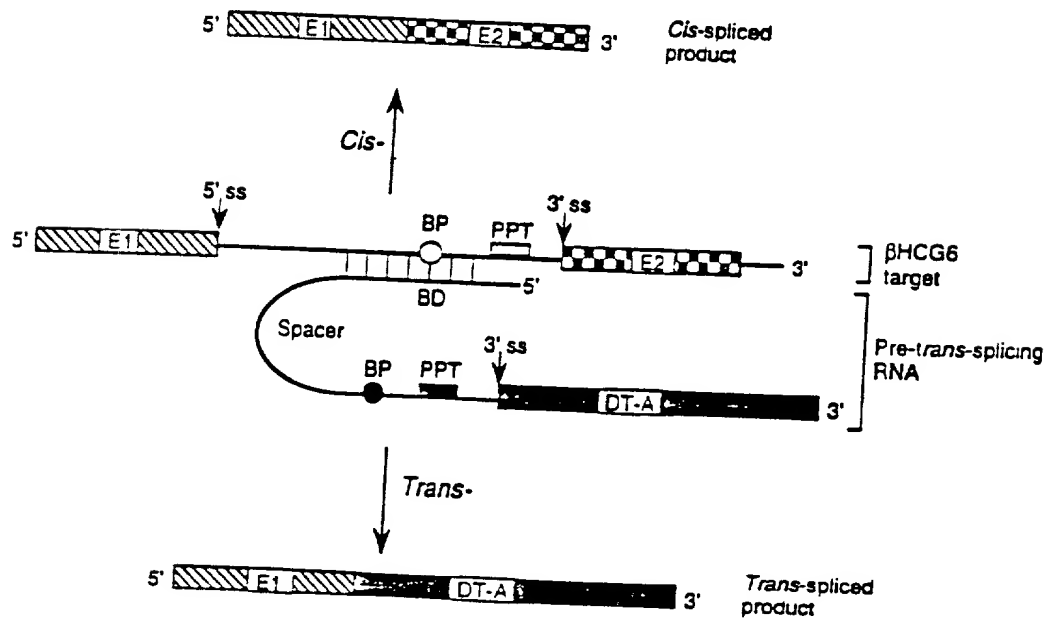
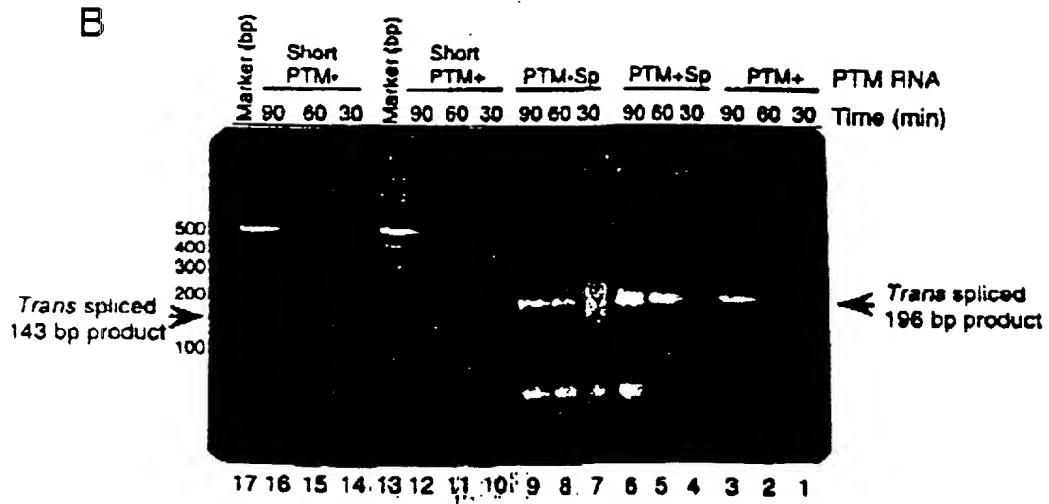
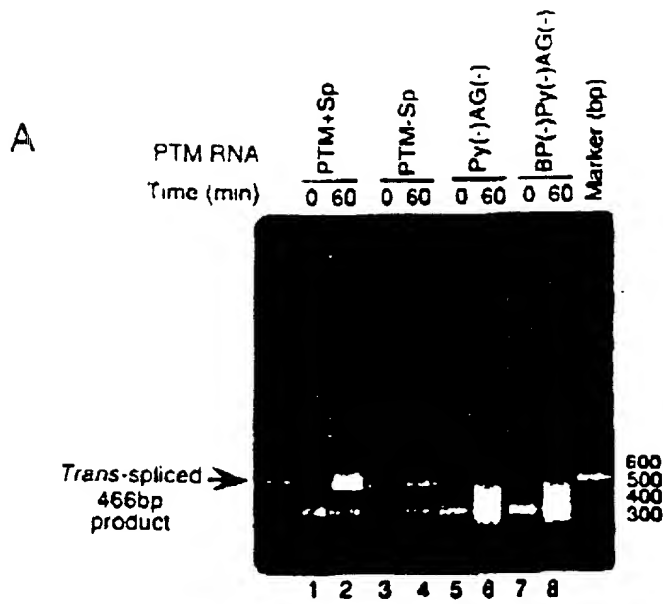
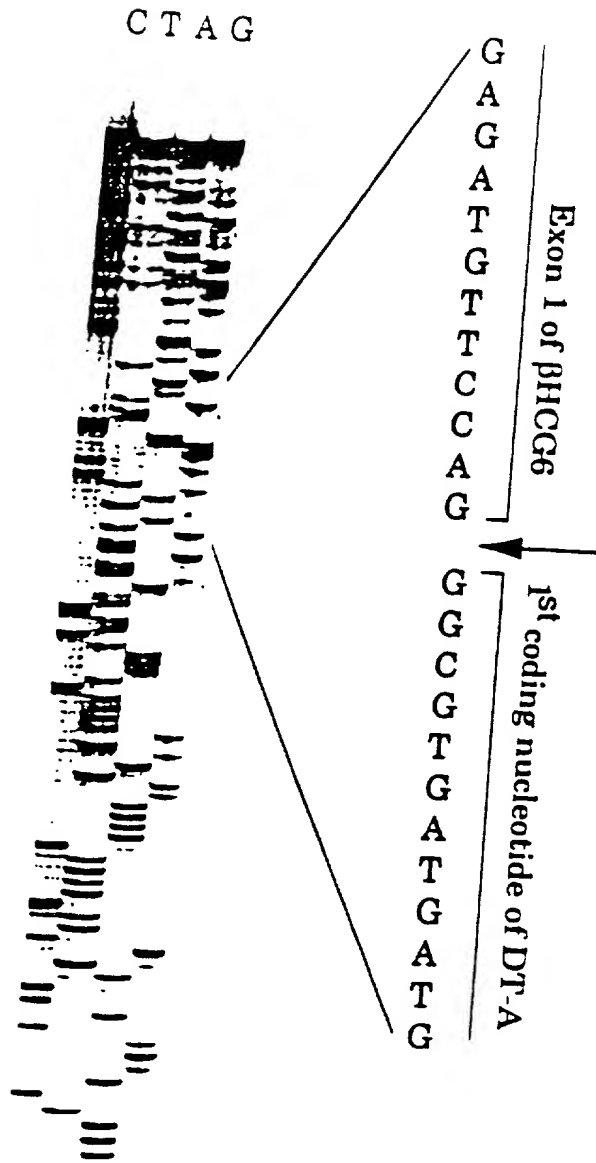


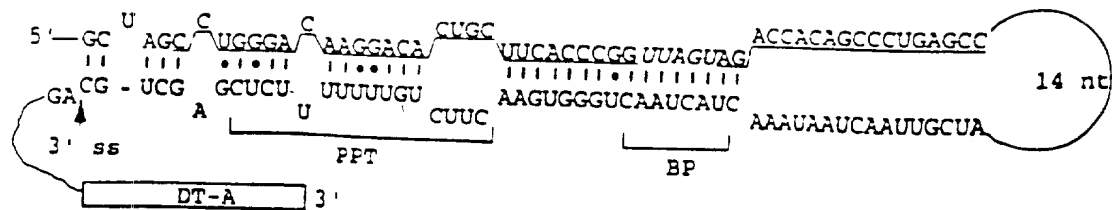
Figure 1 B-C



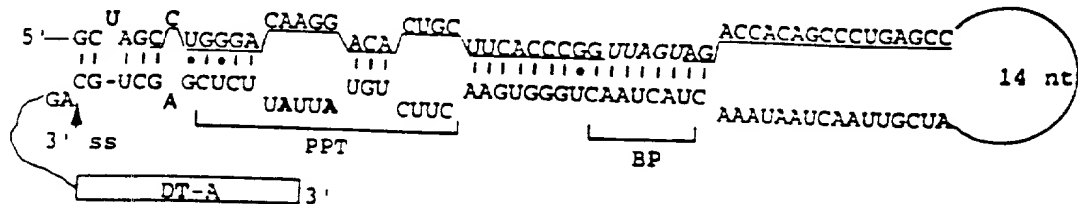


(A)

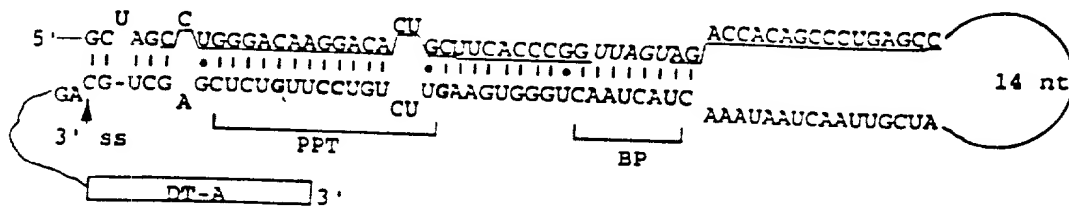
1. PTM+SF:



2. PTM+SF-Py1:



3. PTM+SF-Py2:



(B)

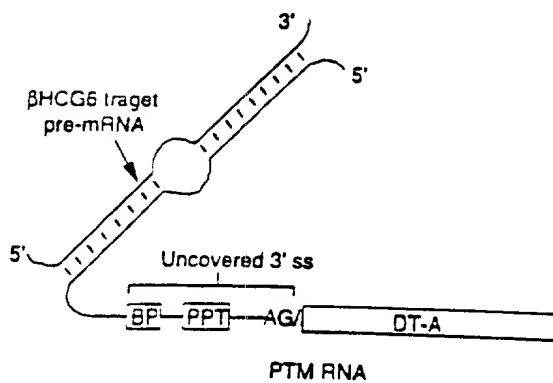


Figure 4A-B

(C)

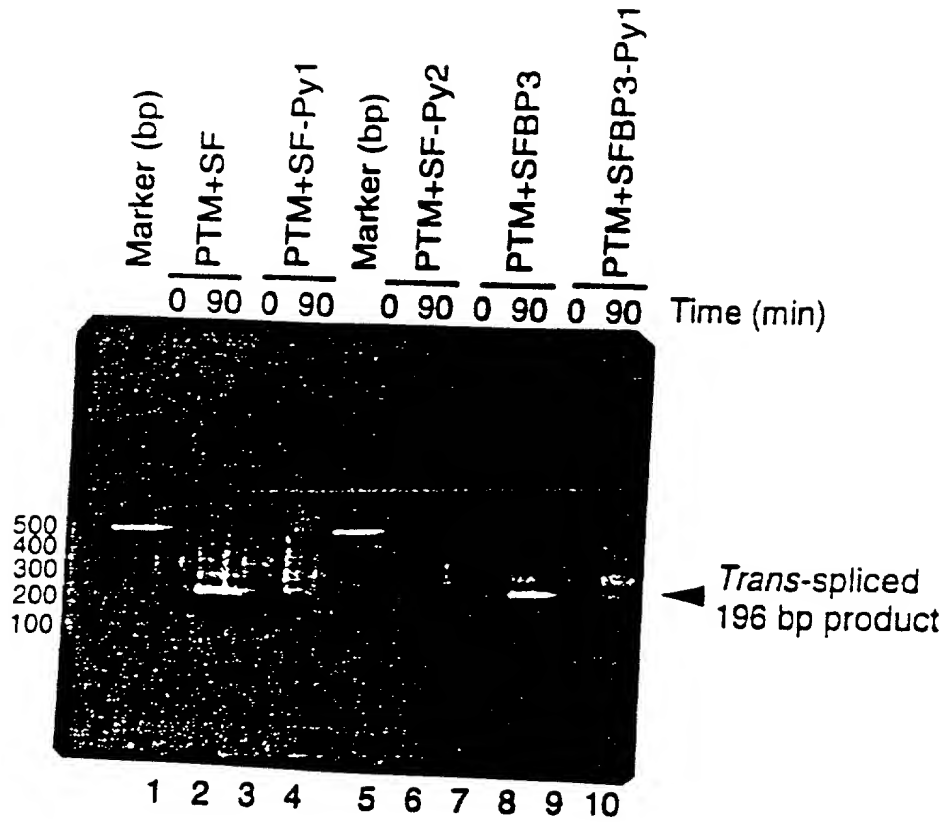


Figure 4c

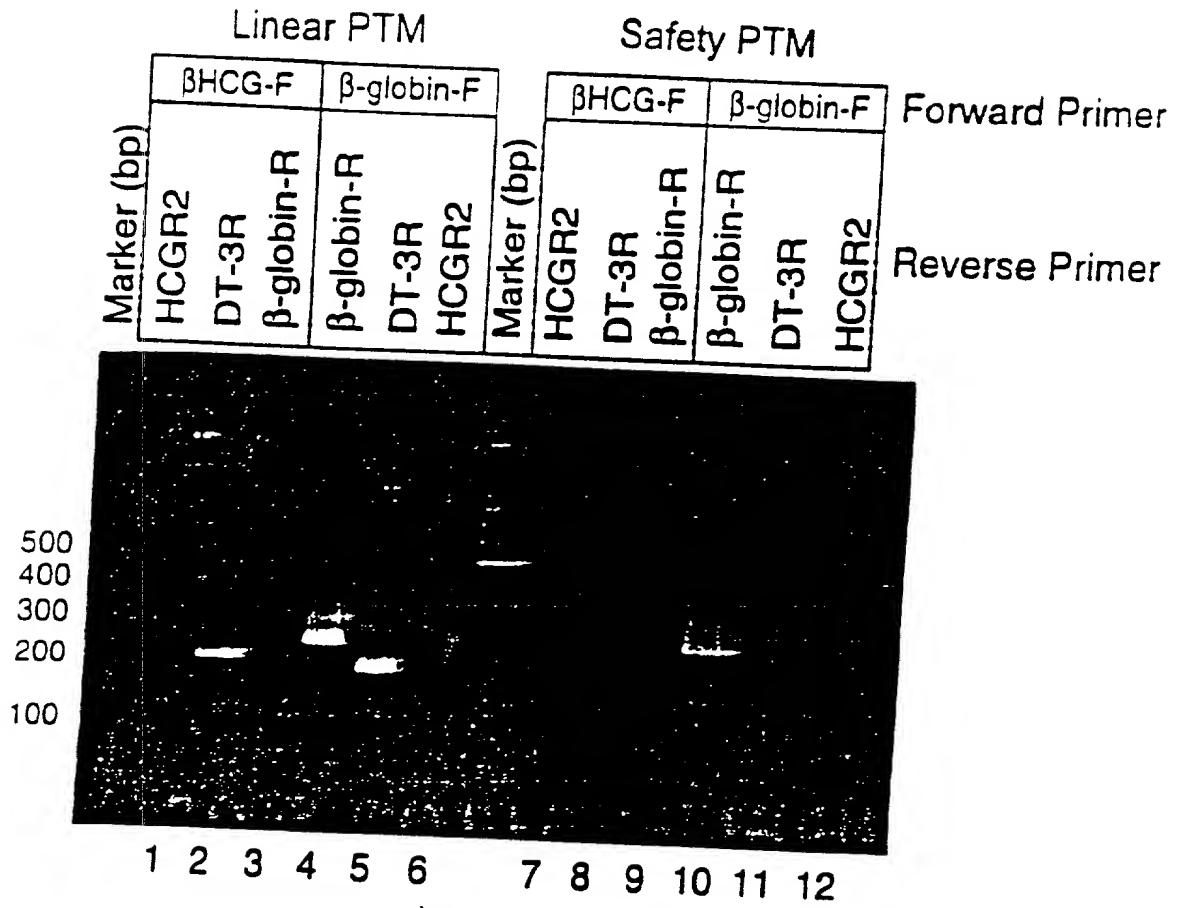


Figure 5

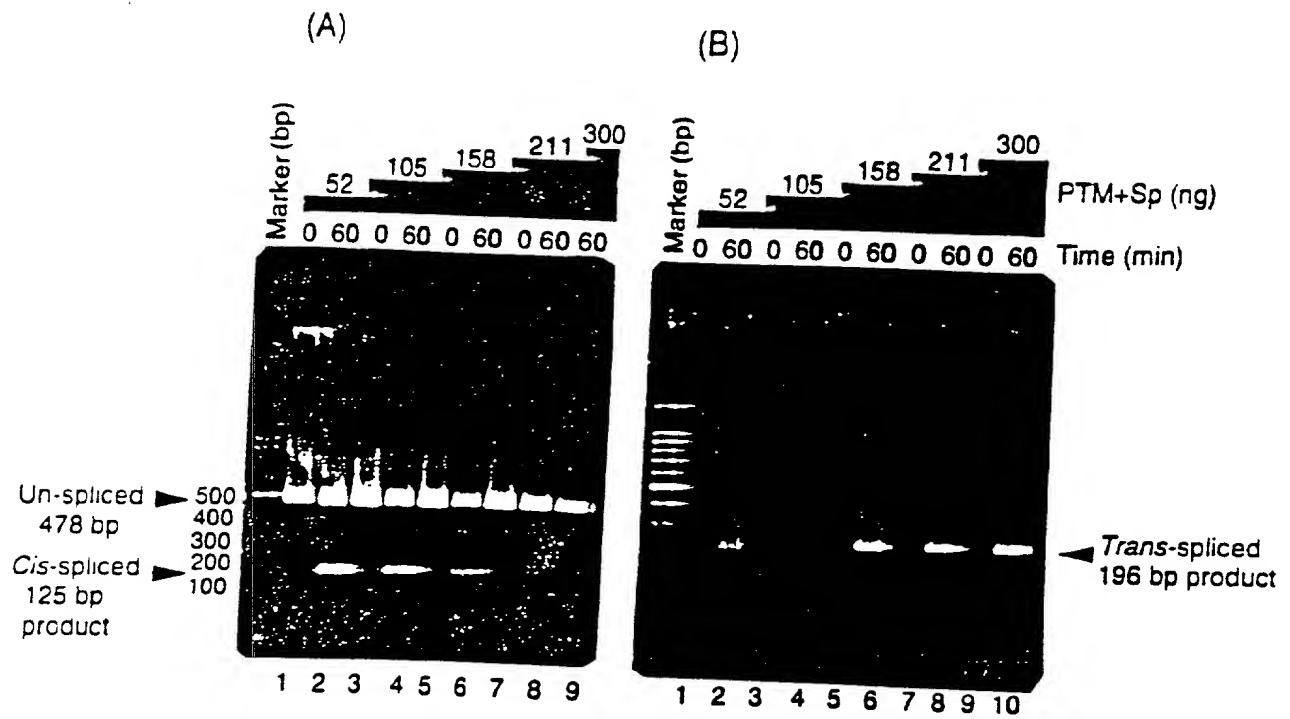
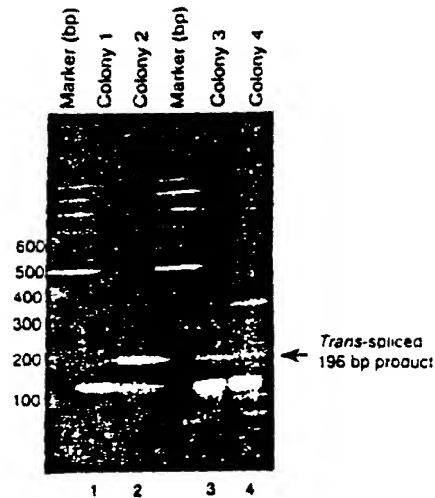


Figure 6

Figure 7

(A)



(B)

Exon 1 of β HCG6 ↓
 5'-CAGGGACCGACCAAGGATGGAGATGTTCCAG-GGCGCTGATGATGTTT
 ↑ 1st coding nucleotide of DT-A
 GATTCTTCTTAAATCTTTTGTGATGGAAAACCTTTCTTCGTACCACGGGACTA
 AACCTGGTTATGTAGATTCCATTCAAAA-3'

Double Splicing Pre-therapeutic RNA

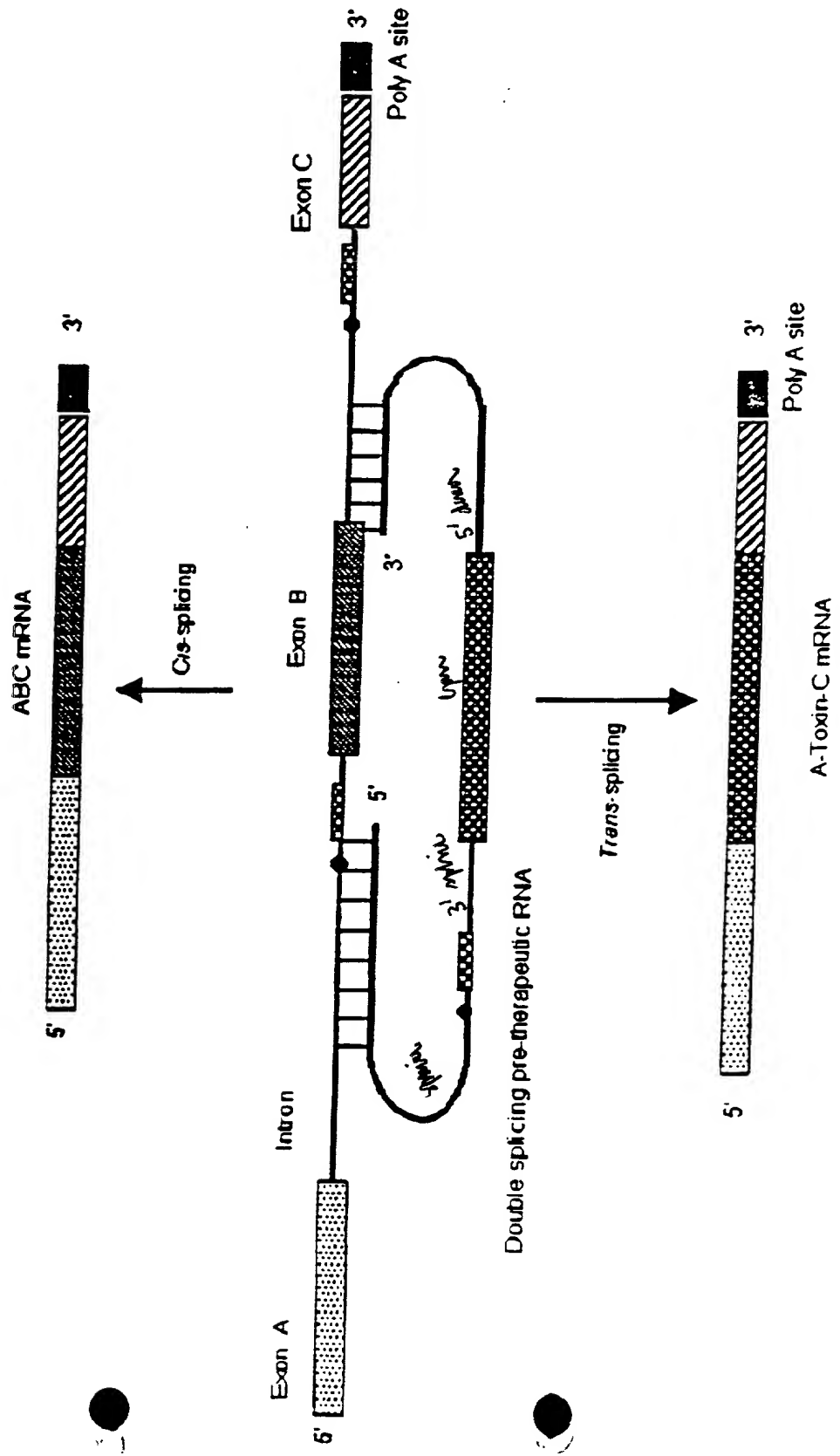
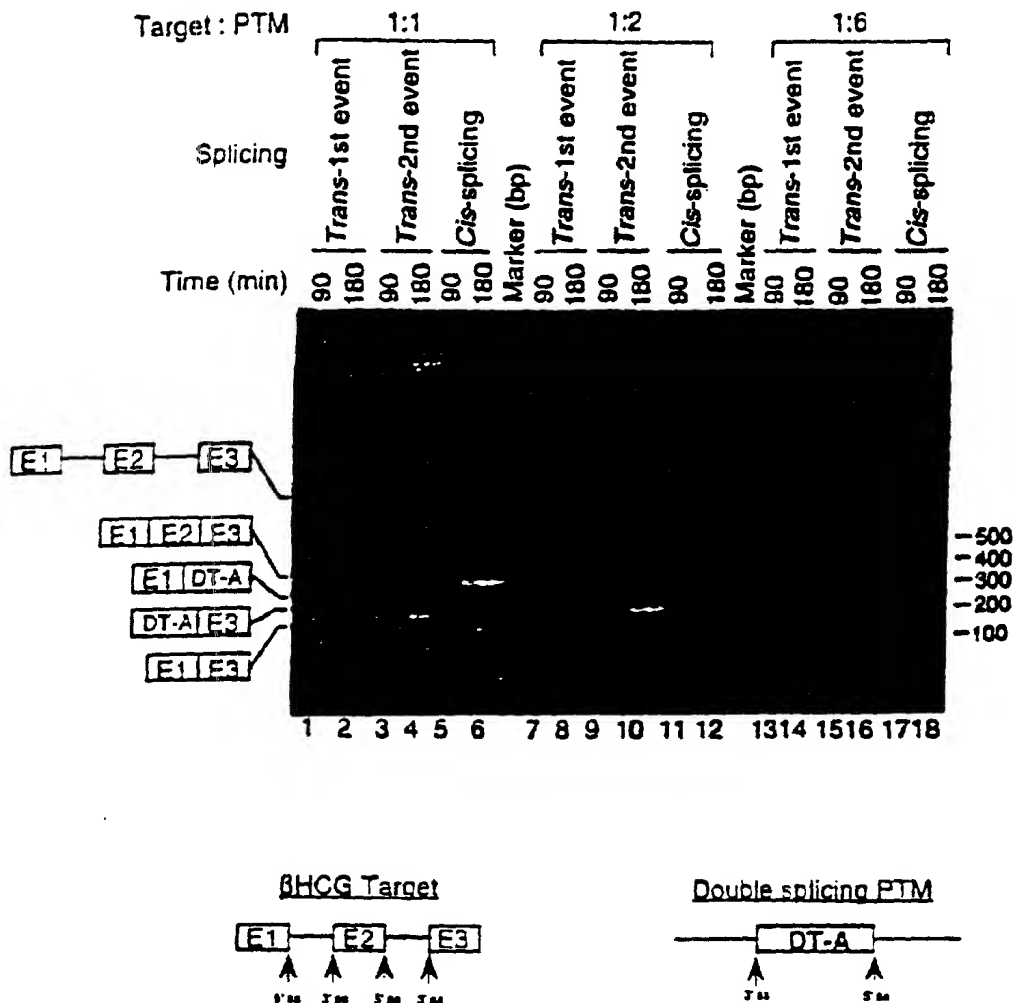


Figure 8A

Selective Trans-splicing of a Double Splicing PTM

(3' ss of PTM to 5' ss target and, 5' ss of PTM to 3' ss of target)



Cis-spliced products

E1 E2 E3 = Normal *cis*-splicing (277bp)

E1 E3 = Exon skipping (110bp)

Trans-spliced products

E1 DT-A = 1st event, 196bp. *Trans*-splicing between 5' ss of target & 3' ss of PTM.

DT-A E3 = 2nd event, 161bp. *Trans*-splicing between 3' ss of target & 5' ss of PTM.

Figure 8B

31304B -A
(Sheet || Of 58)

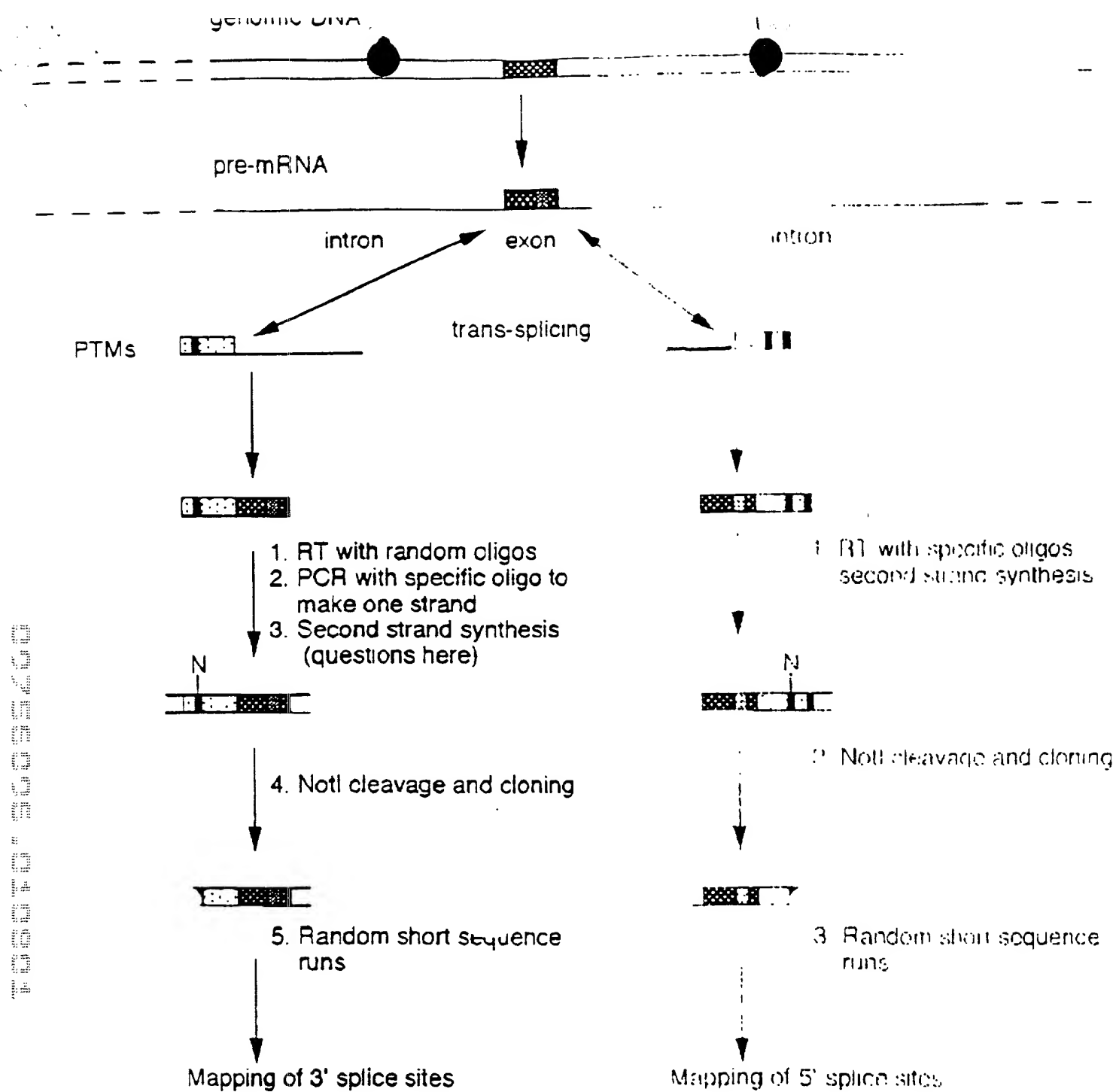


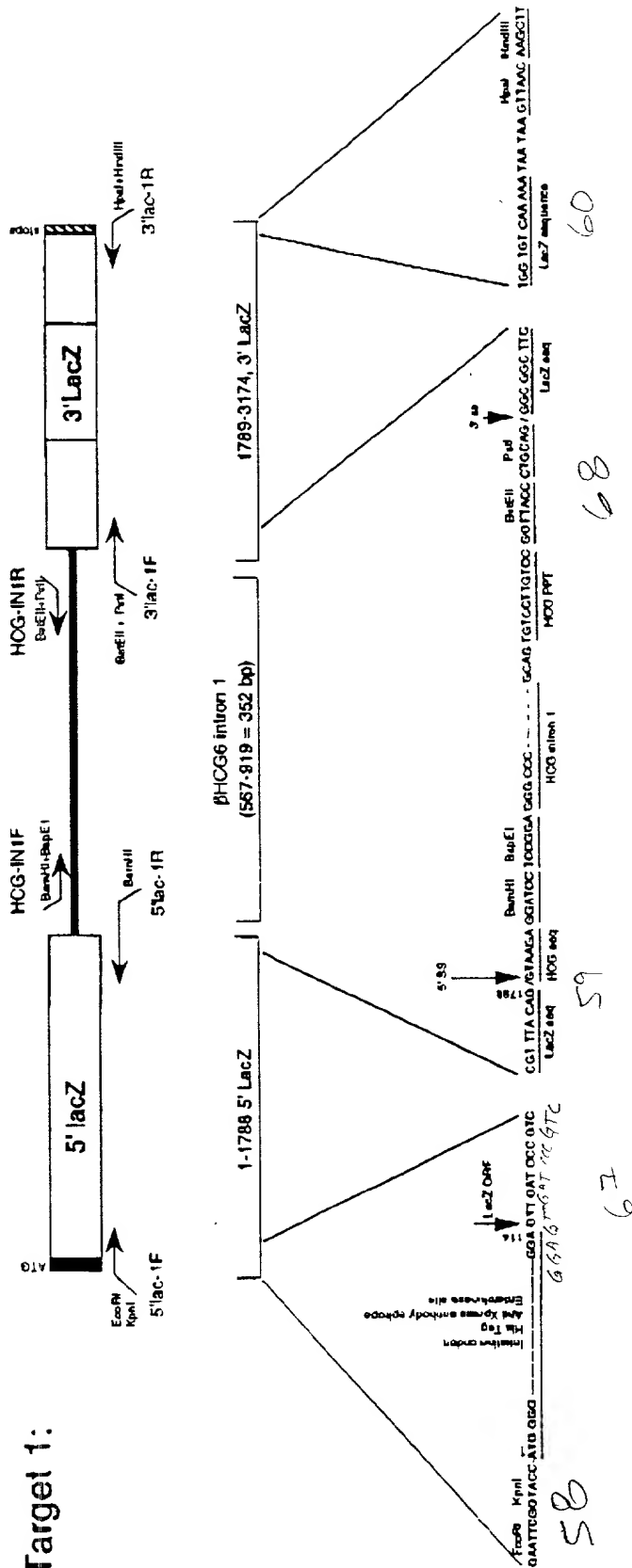
FIGURE 9

31304B-A
(Sheet 12 Of 58)

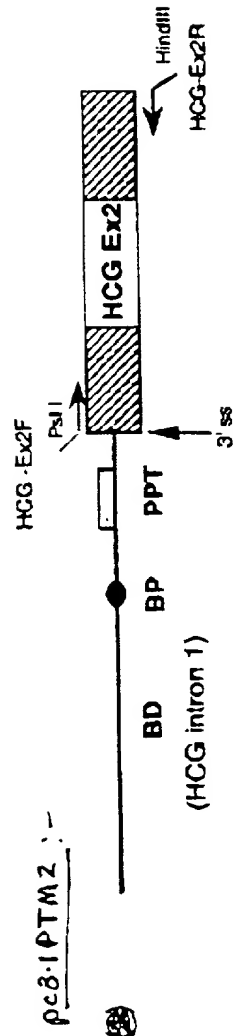
Knock Out LacZ ~~Target~~ Model Constructs

pc3.1 Lac-T1

Target 1:



PTMS



Restoration of β -Gal activity by SMaRT

(Spliceosome Mediated RNA *Trans*-splicing)

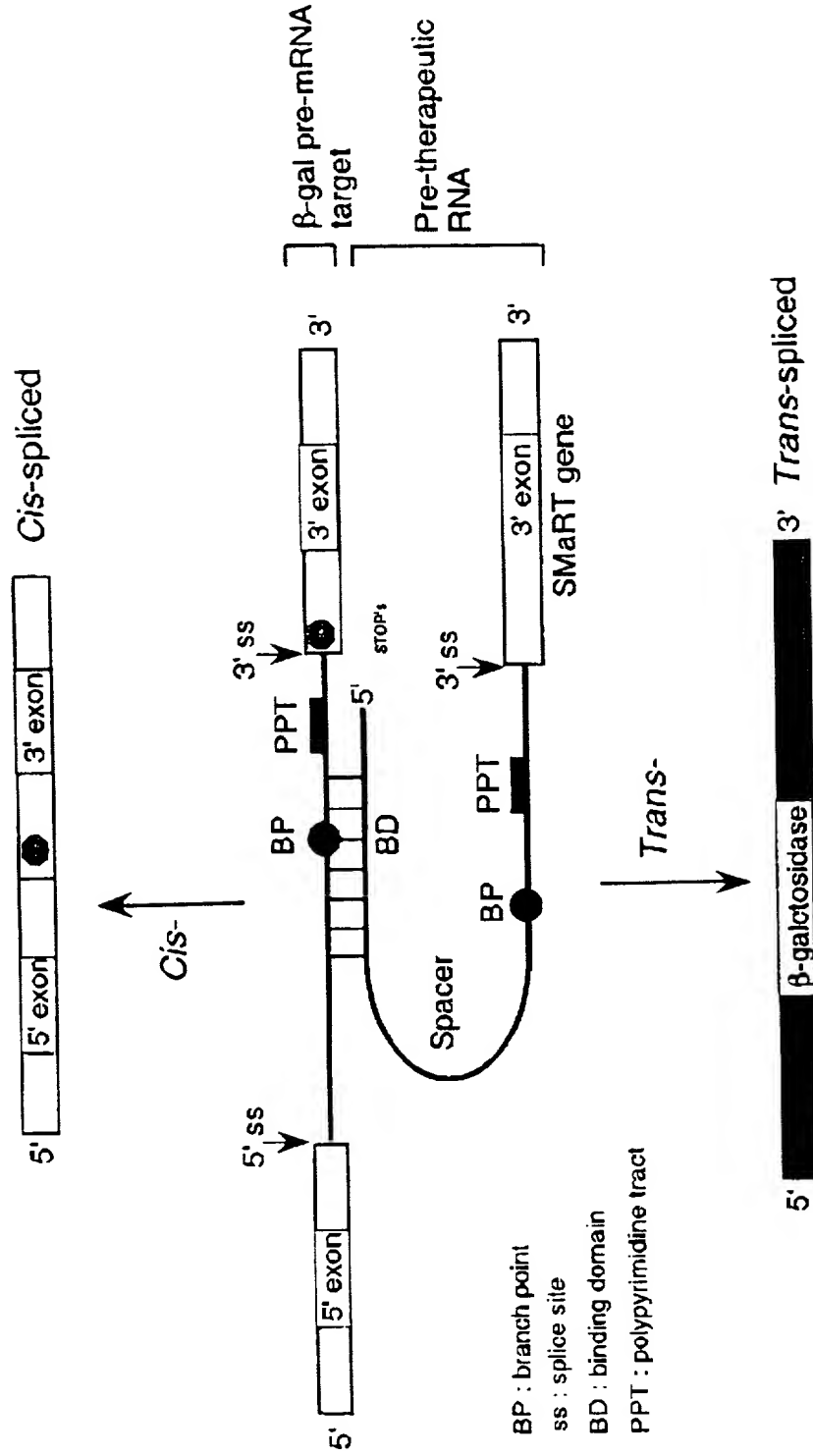


Figure 10B

31304 B-A
(April 14 of 2011)

31304 B-A
(Sheet 15 of 58)

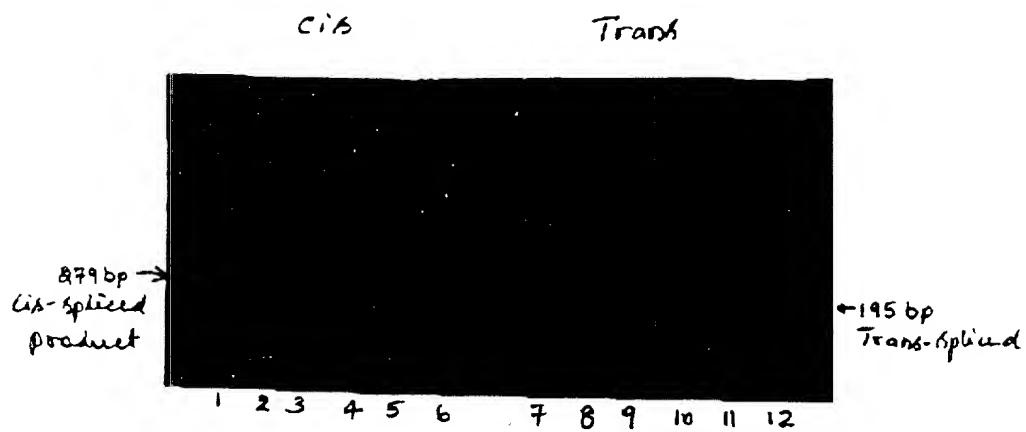


FIGURE 11A

31304 B-A
(Sheet 16 of 58)

Figure 11 B

51504 15-11
(Sheet 17 of 58)

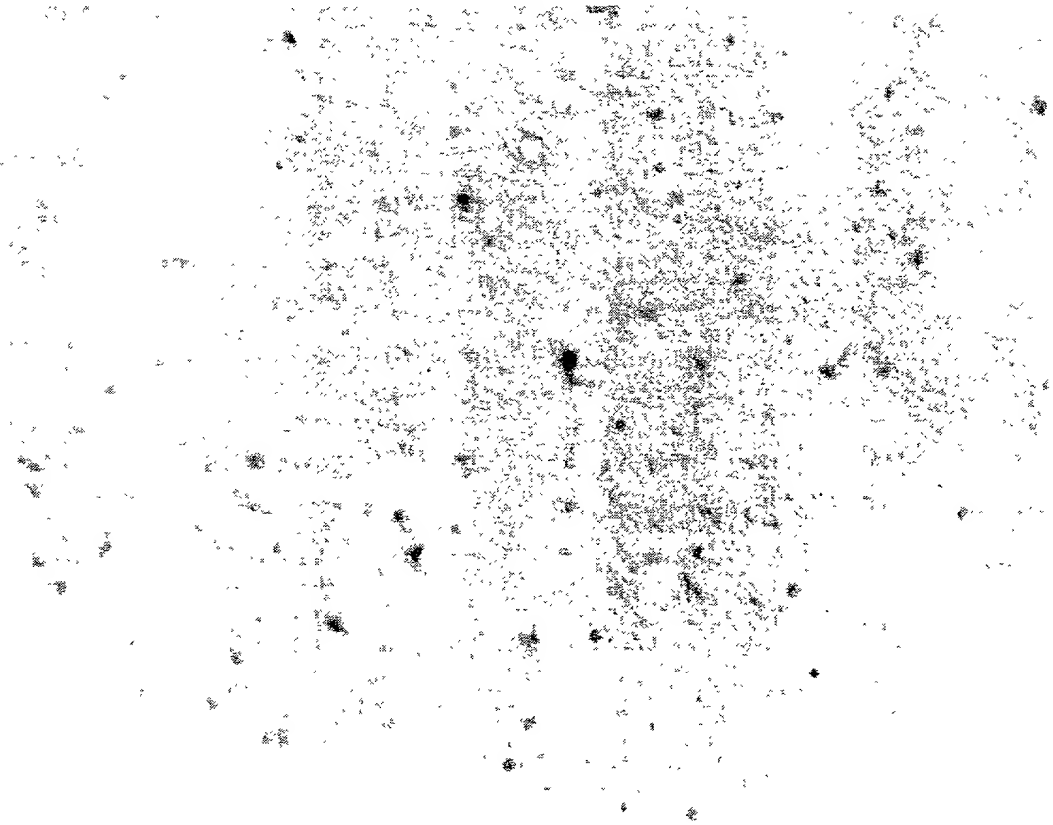


FIGURE 11C

Nucleotide Sequence Demonstrating that *Trans*-splicing is Accurate

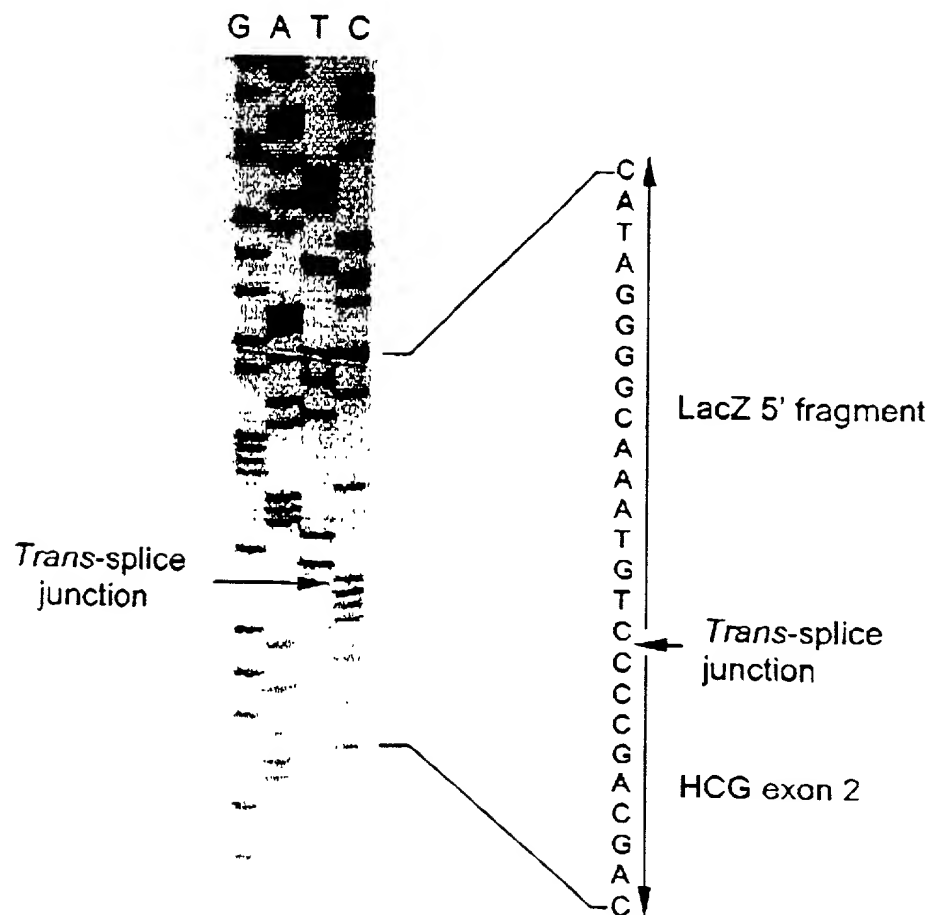


FIGURE 12 A

31304-B-A
(Sheet 18 of 58)

(1). Nucleotide sequences of the cis-spliced product (285 bp) :

BioLac-TR1

GGCTTTTCGCTACCTGGAGAGACGCGCCCGCTGATCCTTTGCGAATACGCCCACGCGATGGGTAAACAGTCTTG

Splice junction

CGGTTTCGCTAAATACTGGCAGGCGTTTCGTCAGTATCCCCGTTTACAG/CGCGGCTTCGTC~~TA~~ATAATG

GGACTGGGTGGATCAGTCGCTGATTAAATATGATGAAAACGGCAACCCGTCGGTCGCTTACGGCGGTGATT

Lac-TR2

TGGCGATACGCCGAACGATCGCCAGTTCTGTATGAACGGTCTGGTCTTTGGCGACCGCACGCGCATCCAG

(2) Nucleotide sequences of the trans-spliced product (195 bp)

BioLac-TR1

GGCTTTTCGCTACCTGGAGAGACGCGCCCGCTGATCCTTTGCGAATACGCCCACGCGATGGGTAAACAGTCTTGG

Splice junction

CGGTTTCGCTAAATACTGGCAGGCGTTTCGTCAGTATCCCCGTTTACAG/GGGCTGCTGCTGTTGCTGCTGCT

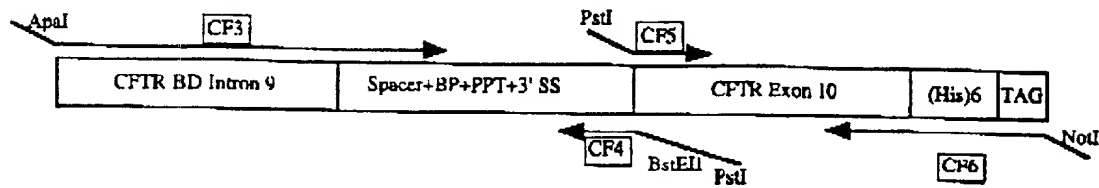
HCGR2

GAGCATGGGCGGGACATGGGCATCCAAGGAGCCACTTCGGCCACGGTGCCG

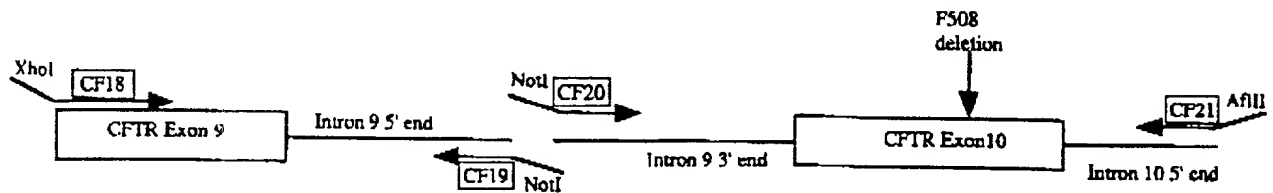
Figure 12 B

31304-B-A
(Shut 19 of 58)

CFTR Pre-therapeutic molecule (PTM or "bullet")



CFTR mini-gene target - Construction



TRANS-SPLICING Repair

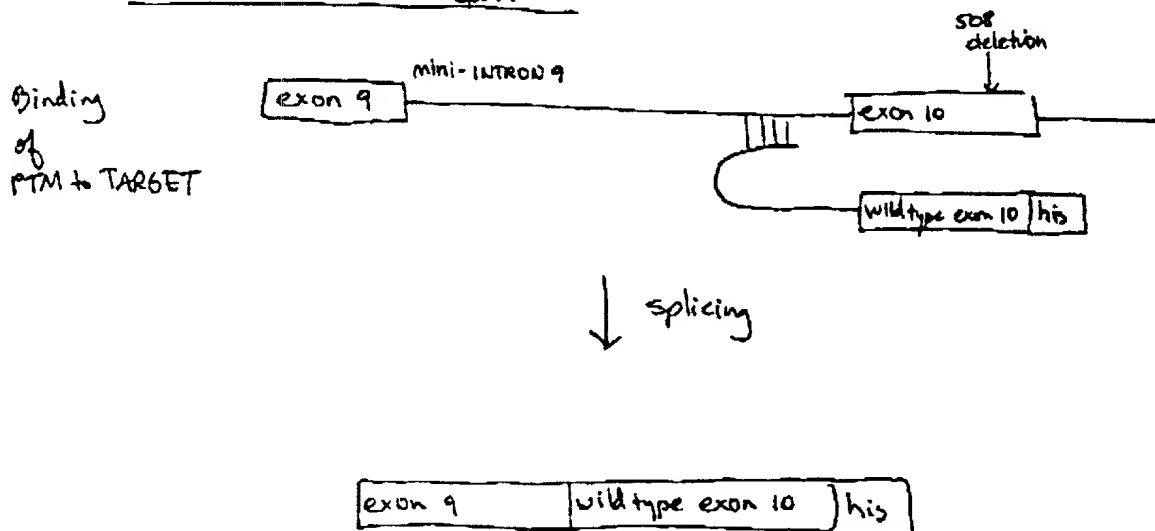
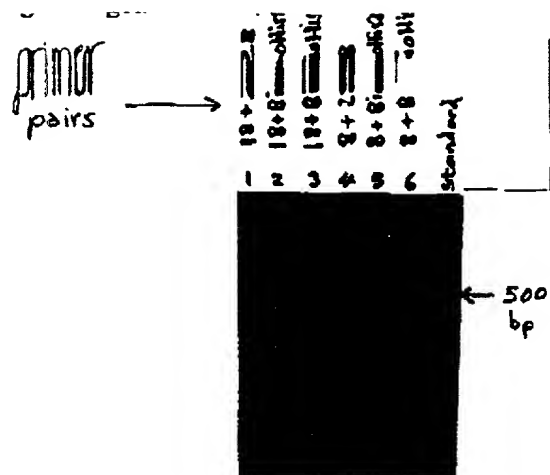


Figure 13

31304-B-A
(shut 2004.58)

Figure 14

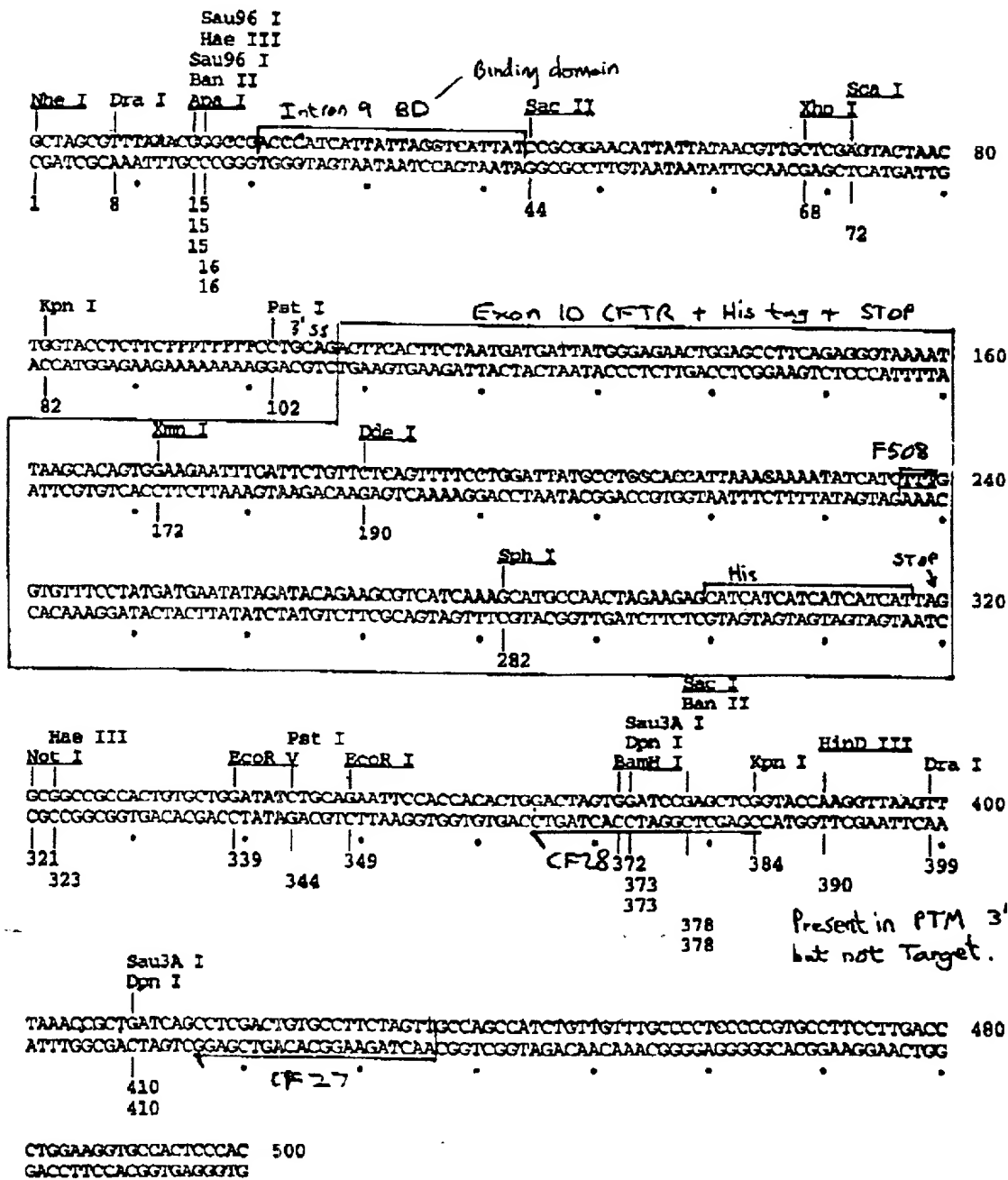


31304 B-A
(Sheet 21 of 58)

FIGURE 15

DNA sequence 500 b.p. GCTAGCGTTTAA ... TGCCACTCCAC linear

Positions of Restriction Endonucleases sites (unique sites underlined)



31304-A-B
(Aunt 22 of 58)

EXPERIMENT 2

Repair of an exogenously supplied CFTR target molecule carrying an F508 deletion in exon 10.

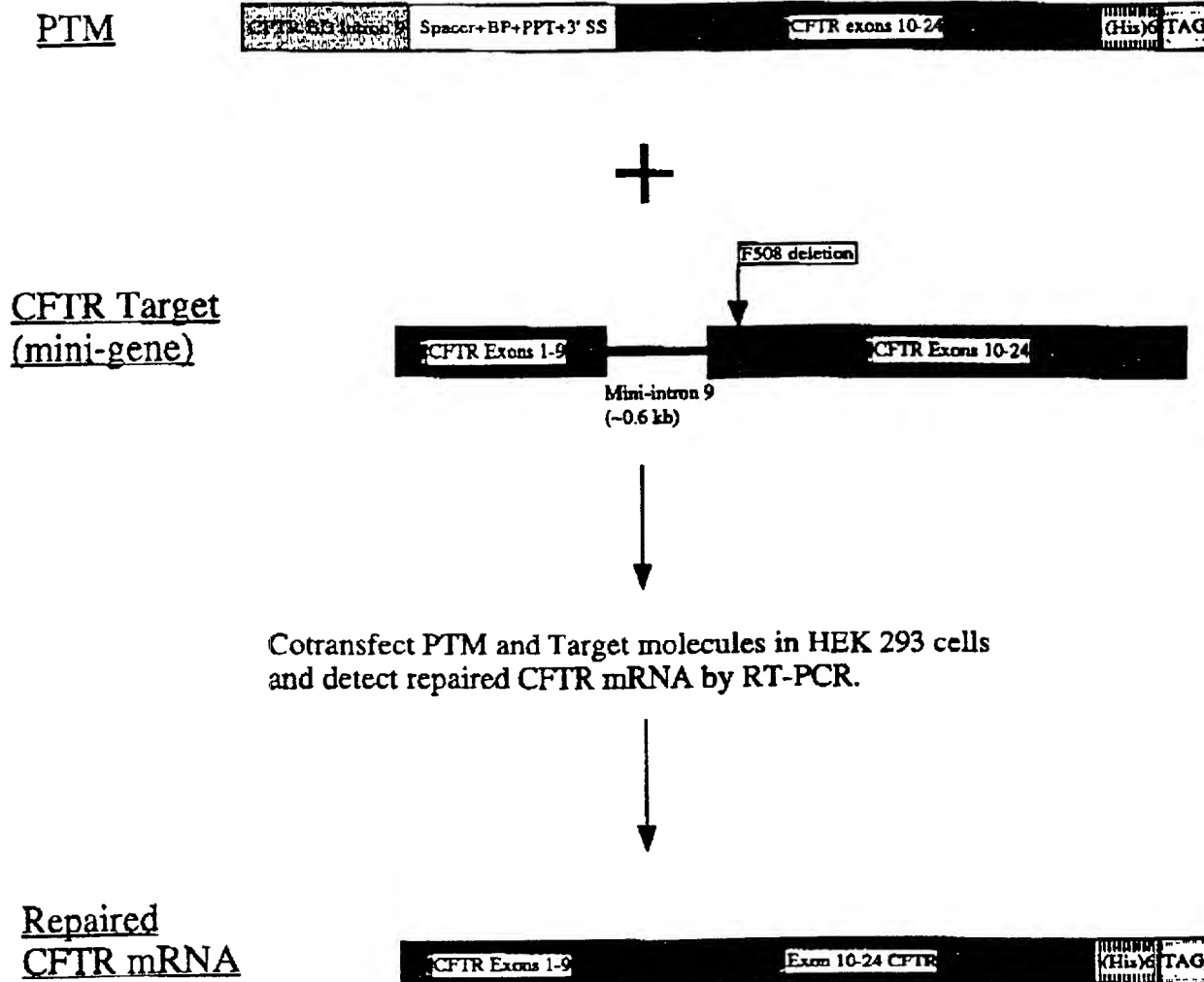


Figure 1b

31304-A-B

Sheet 23 of 58

EXPERIMENT 3

Repair of endogenous CFTR
transcripts by exon 10 invasion
using a double splicing PTM

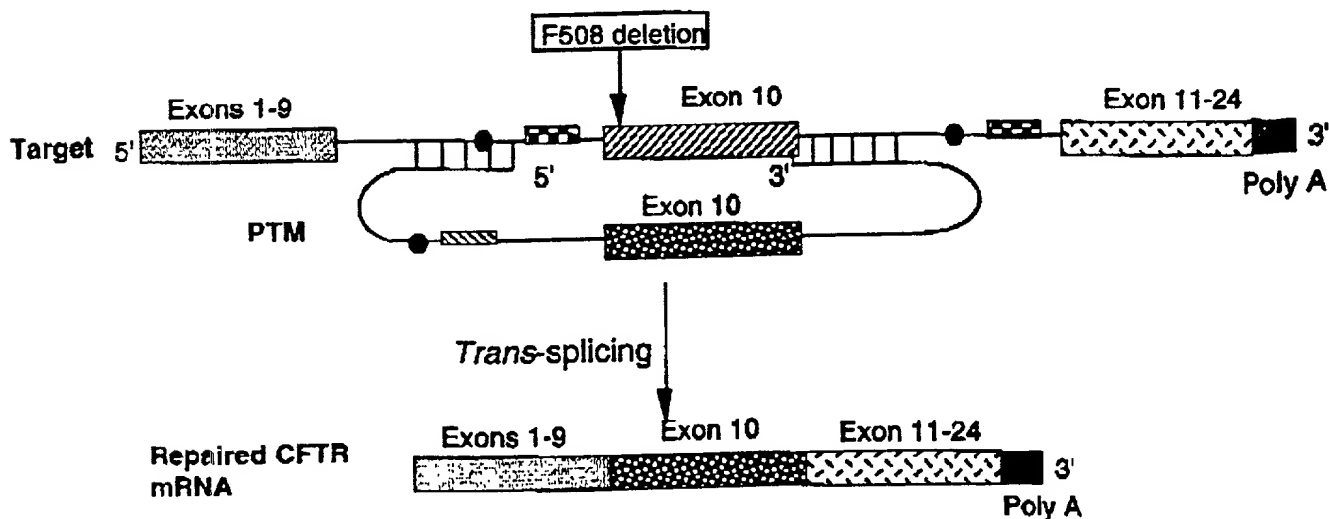
Double Splicing
PTM

Figure 17

31304 B-A

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Double Trans-splicing Specific Target

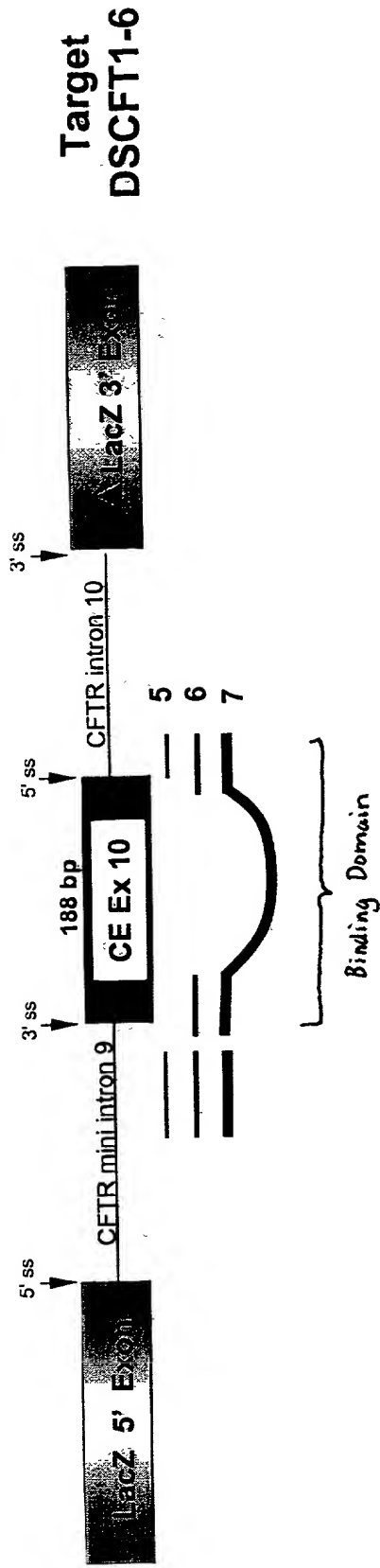


Figure 18

Double Trans-splicing PTMs

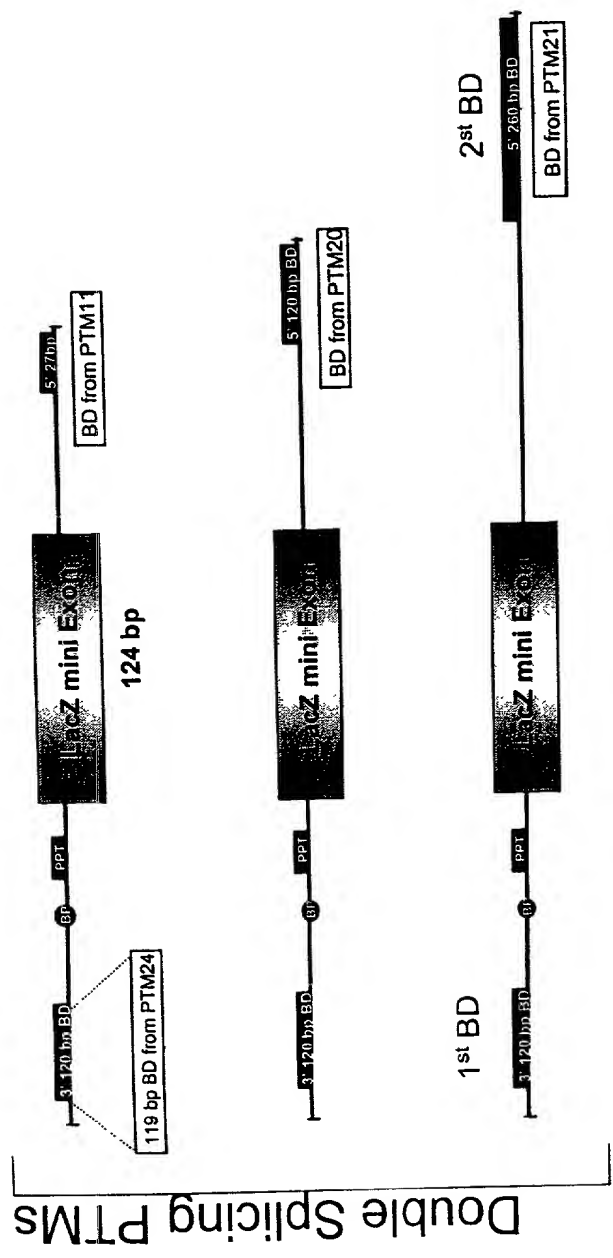


Figure 19

Double Trans-splicing β -Gal Model

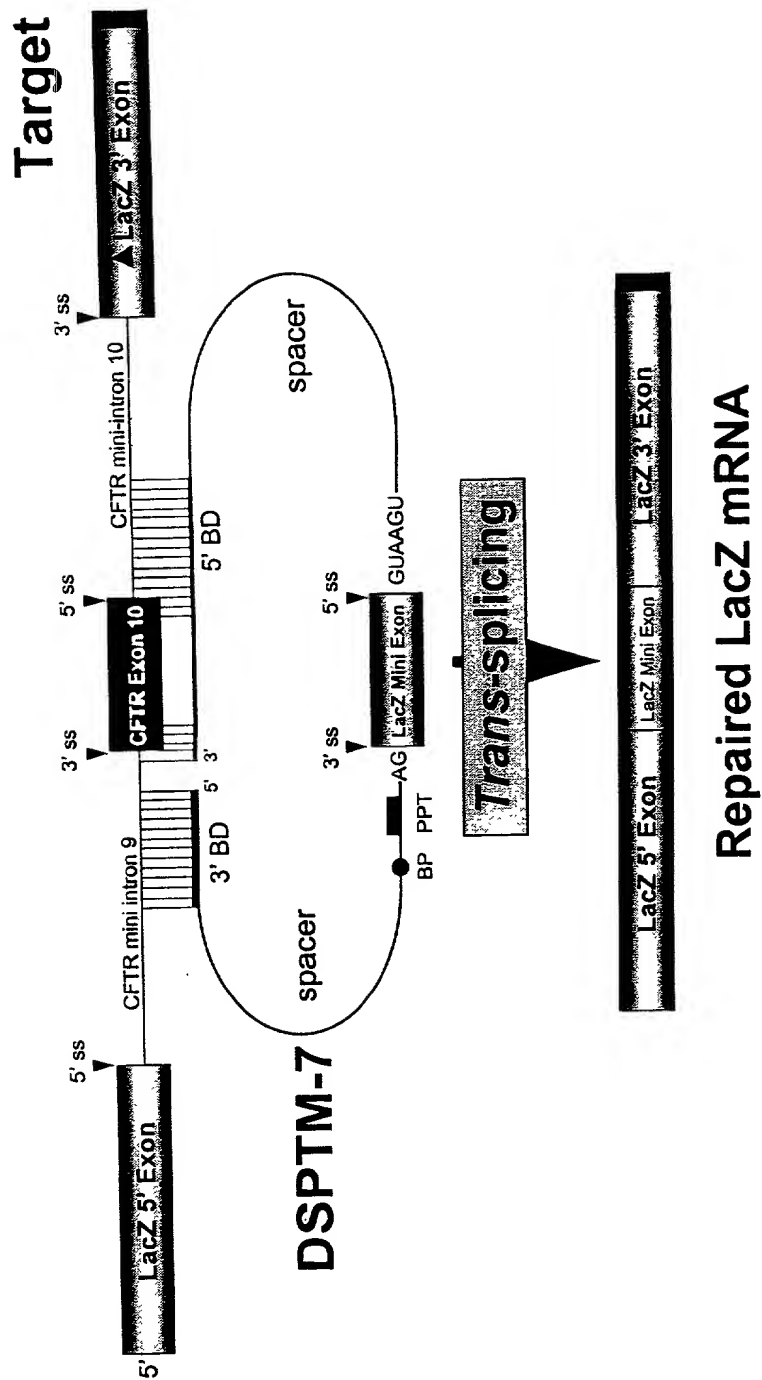
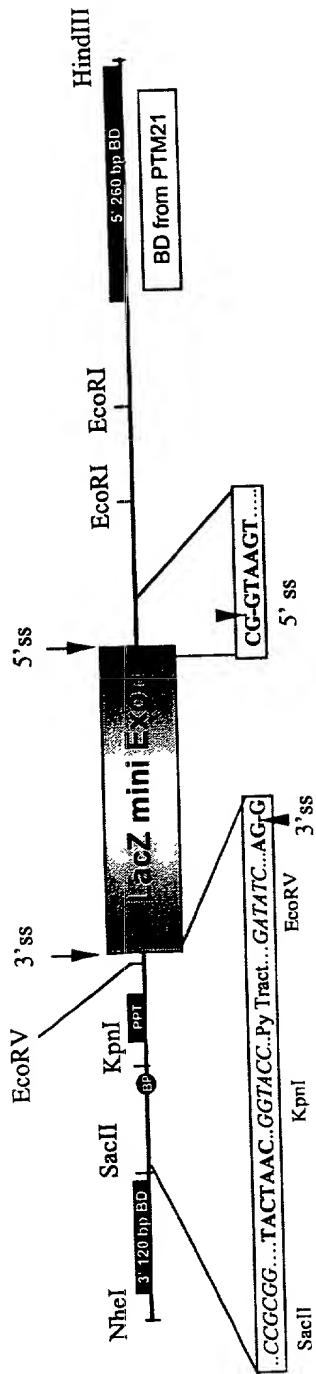


Figure 20

Important Structural Elements of DSPTM-7: (Double splicing PTM with all the necessary splice elements i.e. has both 3' and 5' functional splice sites and the binding domains)



(1) 3' BD (120 BP) : GATTCACCTTGCTCCAAATTATCATCCTAAGCAGAGTGATATCTTATTGTAAAGATTCTATTAACTCATTTGATTTC
AAAATATTTTAAATACCTCTGTTTCATACTCTGCTATGCAC

(2) Spacer sequences (24 bp): AACATTATTATAACGTTGCTCGAA

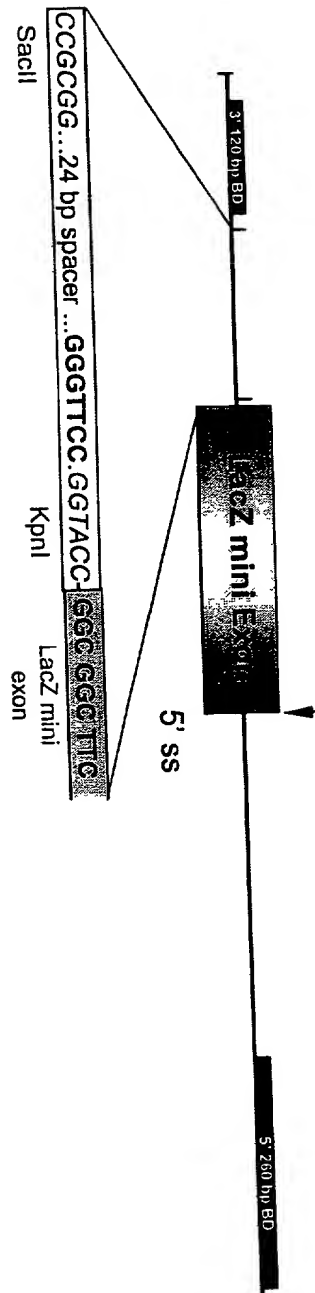
(3) Branch point, pyrimidine tract and acceptor splice site: TACTAAC T GGTAAC TCTTCTTTTTTTTTT GATATC CTGCAG **GGC GGC**
BP Kpn I PPT EcoRV LacZ mini exon

(4) 5' donor site and 2nd spacer sequence: **TCA ACG** GTAAGT GTTATCACCAGATATGTGCTAACCTGATTCCGGCCTTCGATACG
5'ss LacZ mini exon
CTAAGATCCACCGG

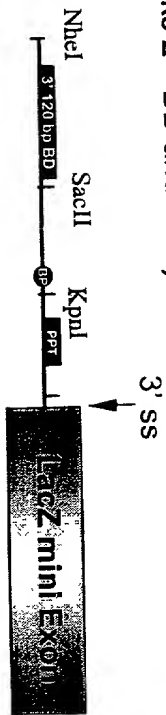
(5) 5' BD (260 BP) : TCAAAAAGTTTTACATAATTTCTTACCTCTTCTTGAAATTCATGCGCTTGTATCTATATTCATCATTTGGAA
ACACCAATGATTTTCTTTAATGGTGCCTGGCATAATCTGGAAACTGATAACACAAATGAAATTCCTCCACTGTGCTTAA
AAAAACCCTCTGAATTCCTCCATTCTCCCATATATCATCATTACAACTGAACCTCTGGAAATAAAACCCATCATTTAACTCA
TTATCAAAATCACGG

Figure 21

DSPTM8 : (▲ 3' ss: 3' splice elements i.e. BP, PPT & AG dinucleotide has been deleted and replaced with random sequences, but still has the functional 5' splice site)



PTM29 (lacks 2nd BD and 5' ss)



PTM30 (lacks 1st BD and 3' ss)

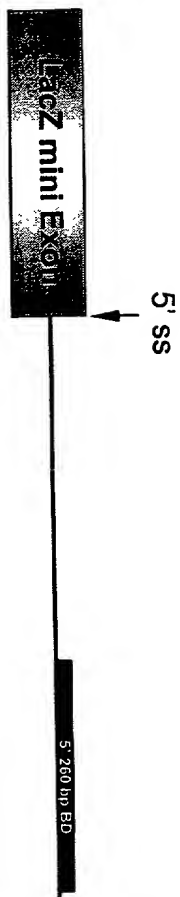
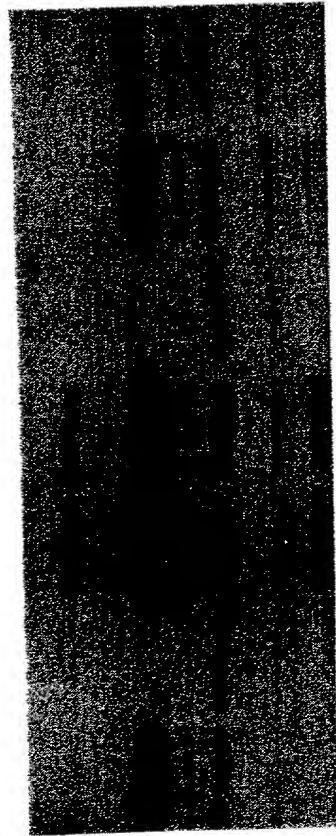


Figure 22

Mutants

Sheet 31 of 58

Double Trans-splicing Produces Full-length Protein



1 2 3 4 5 6 7

Lane 1: DSCFT1.6 Target alone 25 μg
Lane 2: DSPTM7 25 μg
Lane 3 Target + PTM #6 25 μg
Lane 4: Target + PTM #9 25 μg
Lane 5: Delta 3' splice mutant alone 25 μg
Lane 6: Target + Delta 3' ss 25 μg
Lane 7: Target+PTM29+30 (mutants) 25 μg

Figure 24

Sheet 32 of 58

Restoration of β -Gal Function by Double Trans-splicing

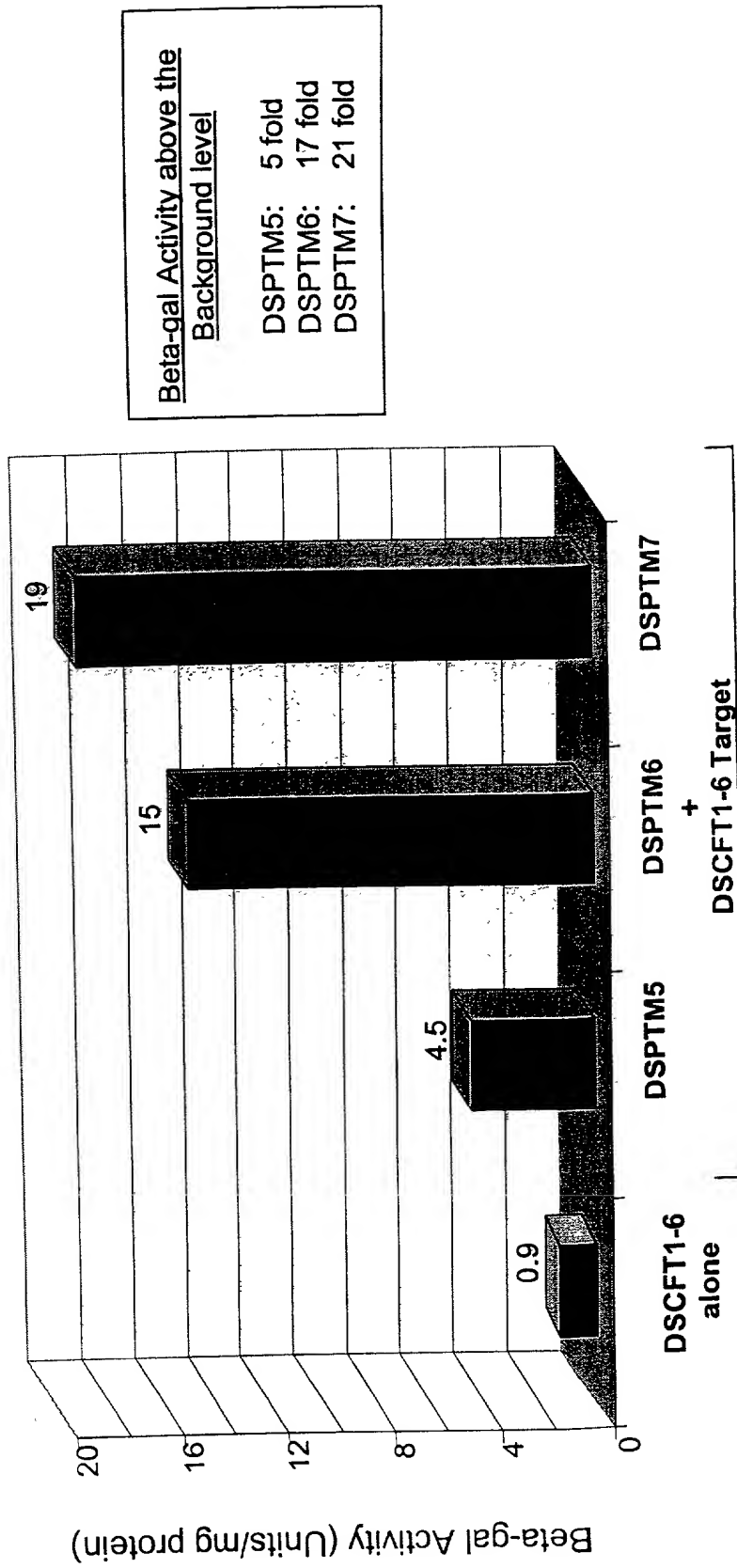


Figure 25

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Restoration of β -gal activity is due to double RNA trans-splicing events

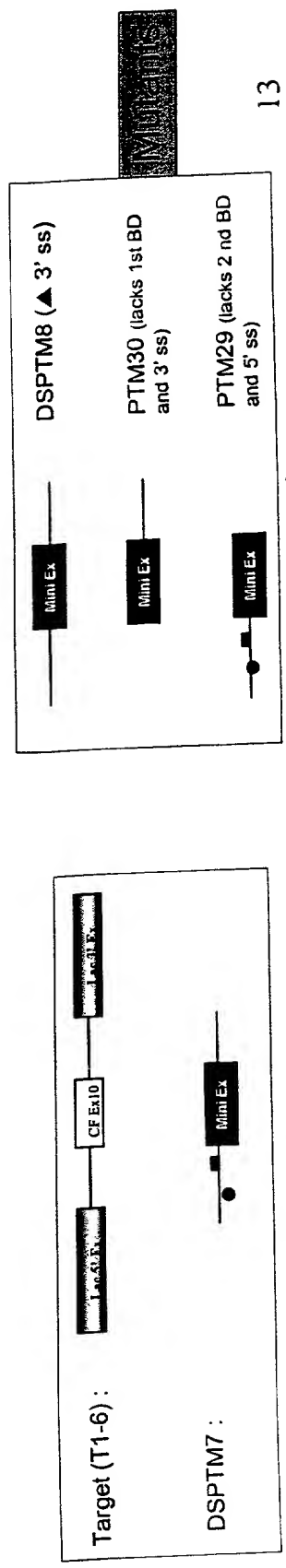
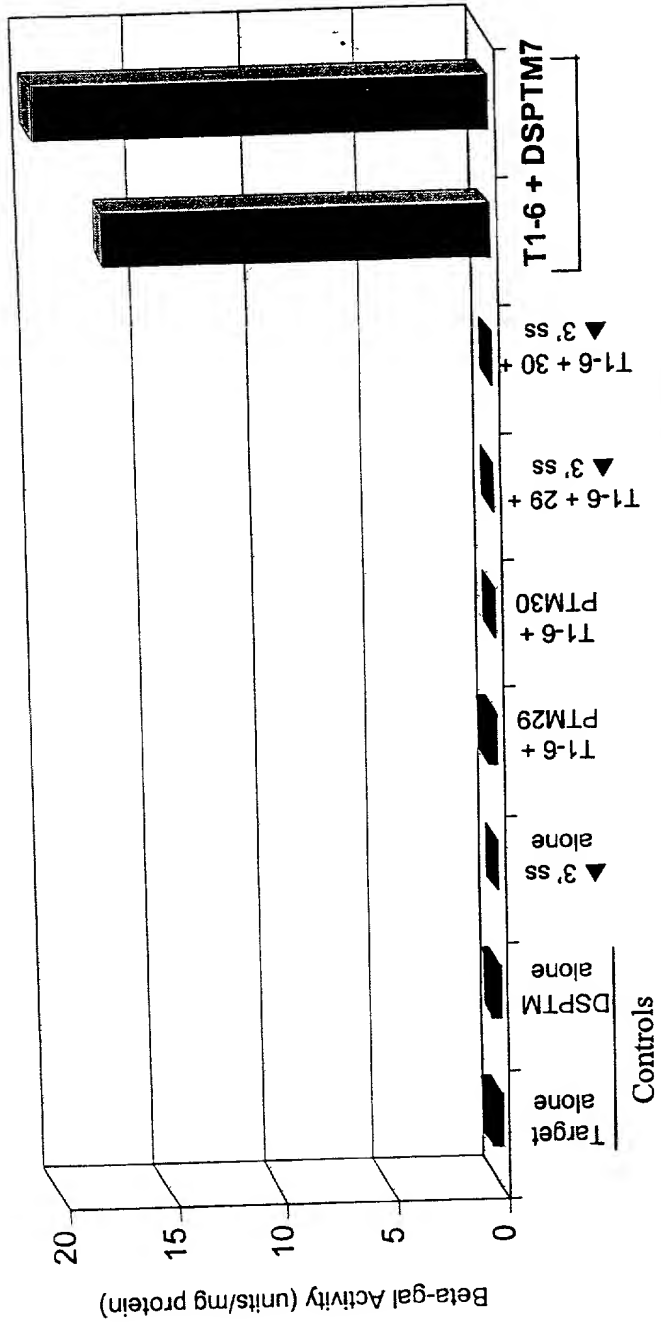


Figure 26

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Double Trans-splicing: Titration of Target & PTM

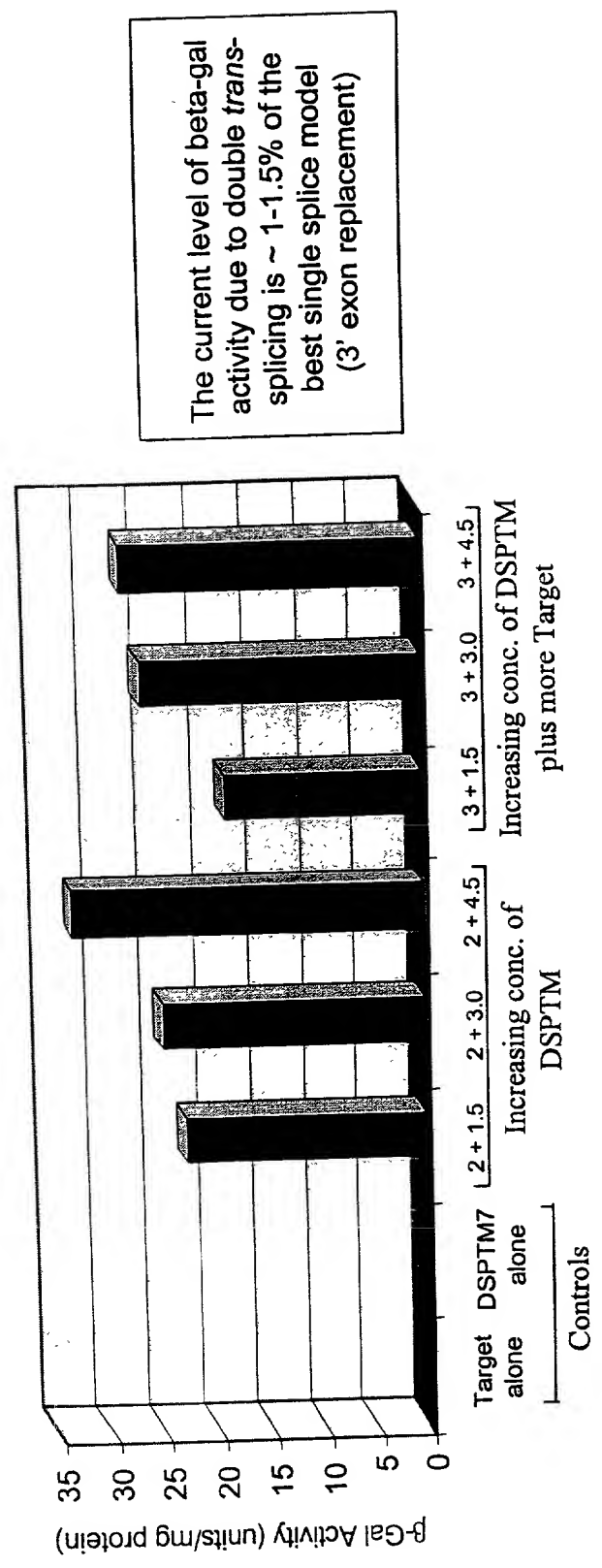


Figure 27

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DSCFT1-6 (Specific Target):



DSHCGT1 (Non-specific Target):

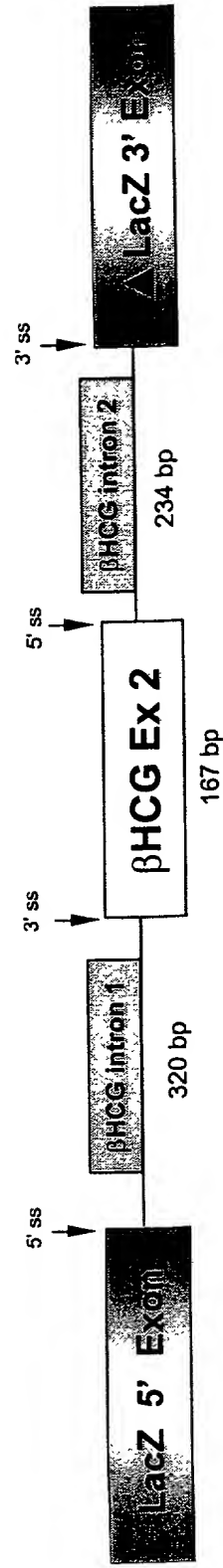


Figure 28

Specificity of double *trans*-splicing Reaction

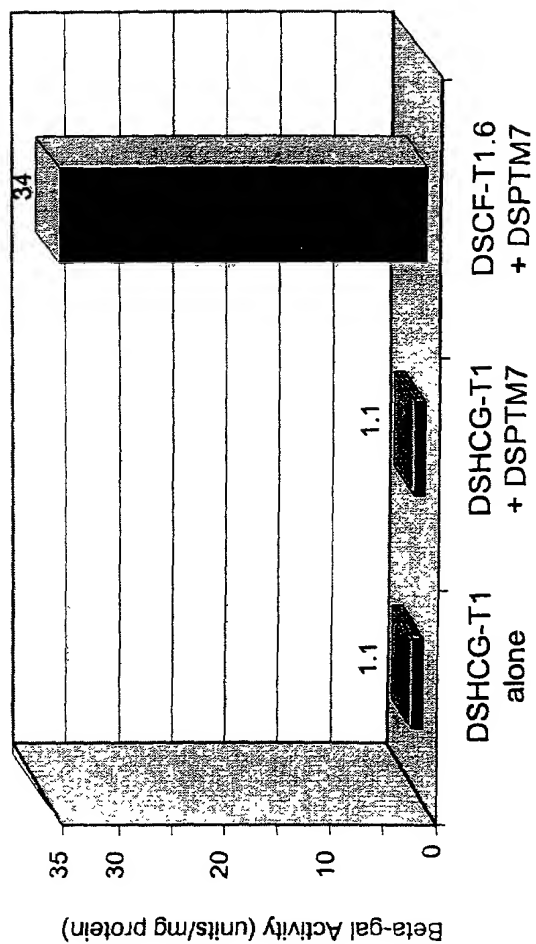


Figure 29

Replacement of a Single Intron with Exon

Schematic Diagram of a PTM Binding to a CFTR $\Delta F508$ Target

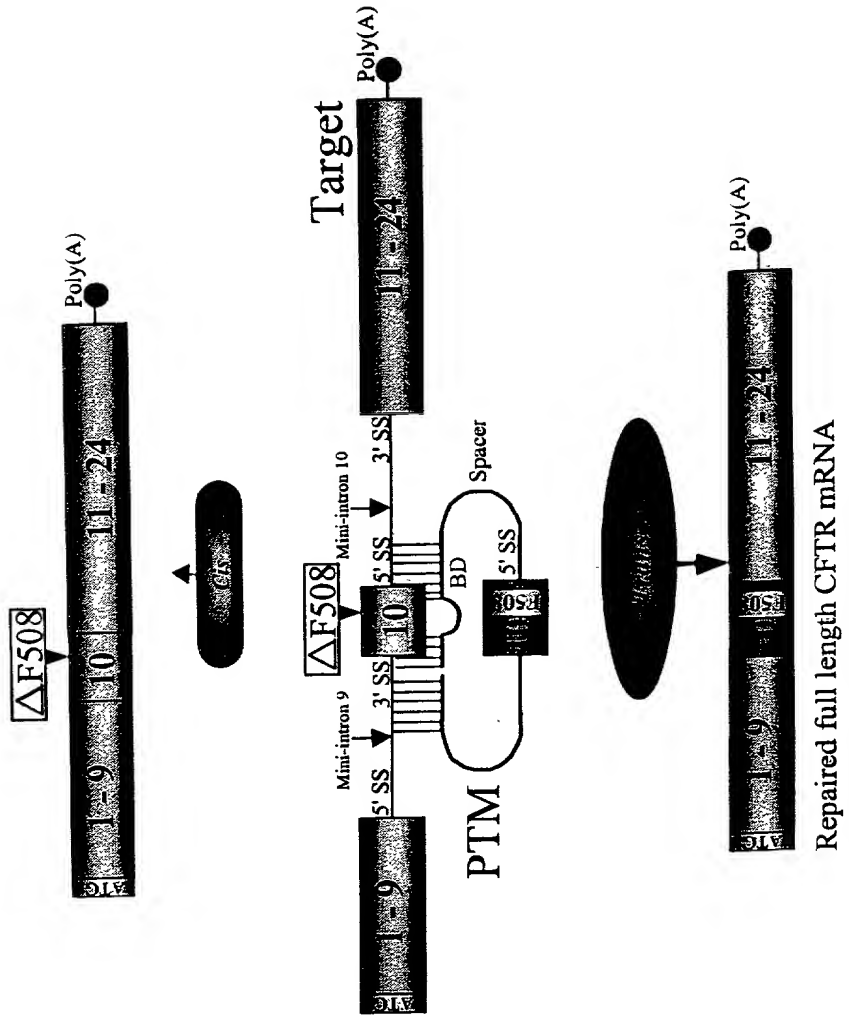
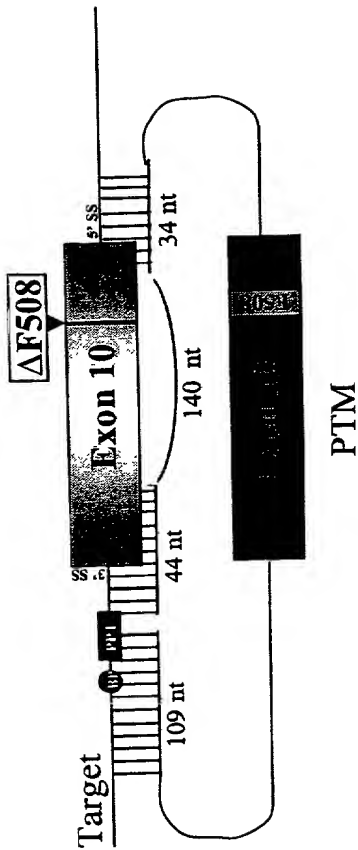


Figure 30

INIRONIN

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PTM with a long binding domain masking two splice sites and part of exon 10 in a mini-gene target.



ACGAGCCTTGCTCATGATGATCATGGCGAGTTAGAACCAAGTGAAGGCAAGATCAAACATTCCCG
GCCGCATCAGCTTTTGCAGCCCAATTTCAGTTGGATCATGCCCGGTACCATCAAGGAGAAACATAAT
CTTCGGCGTCAGTTACGACGAGTACCGCTATCCGCTCGGTGATTAAGGCCCTGTCAGTTGGAGGAG

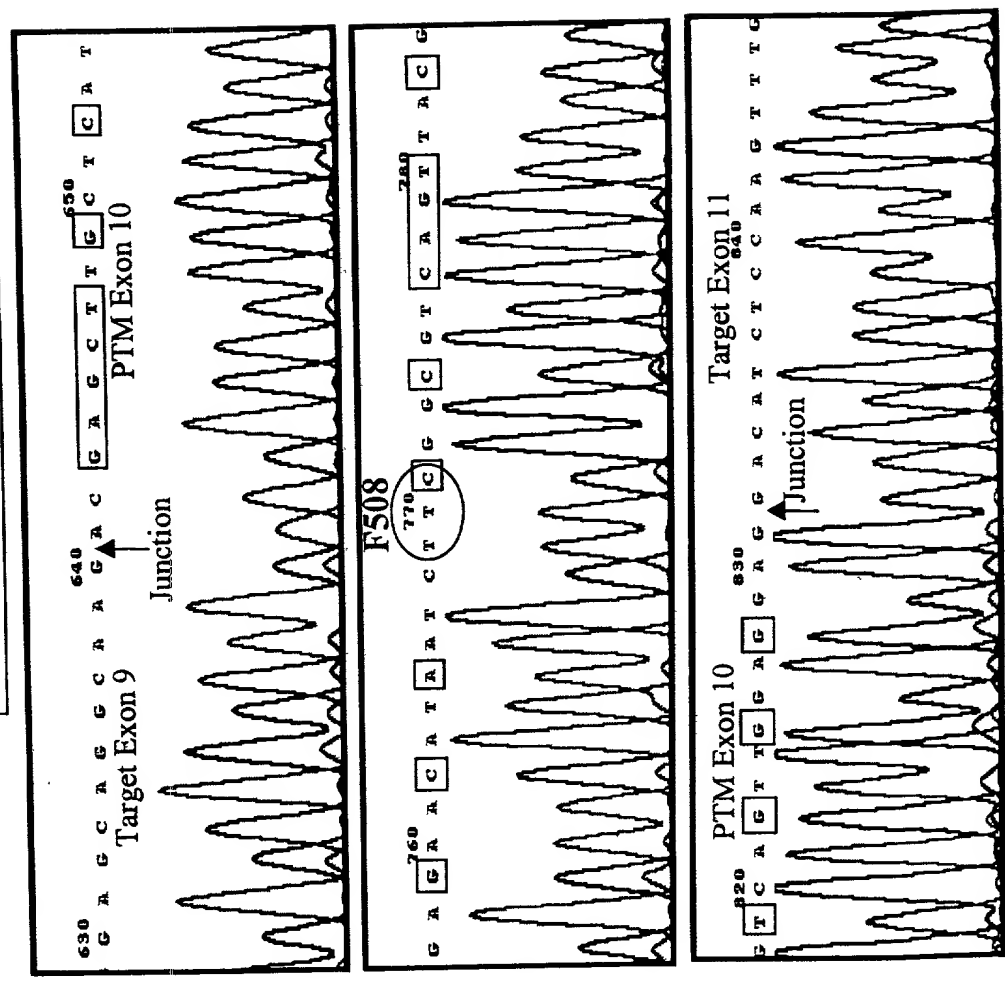
MCU in exon 10 of PTM
88 of 192 (46%) bases in PTM exon 10 are not complementary to
its binding domain (bold and underlined).

Figure 31

INTRON

Sheet 39 of 58

Sequence of a double
trans-spliced product



□ = MCU in
PTM exon 10

Figure 32

CFTR Repair: 5' Exon Replacement

Schematic diagram of a PTM binding to the splice site of intron 10 of a mini-gene target

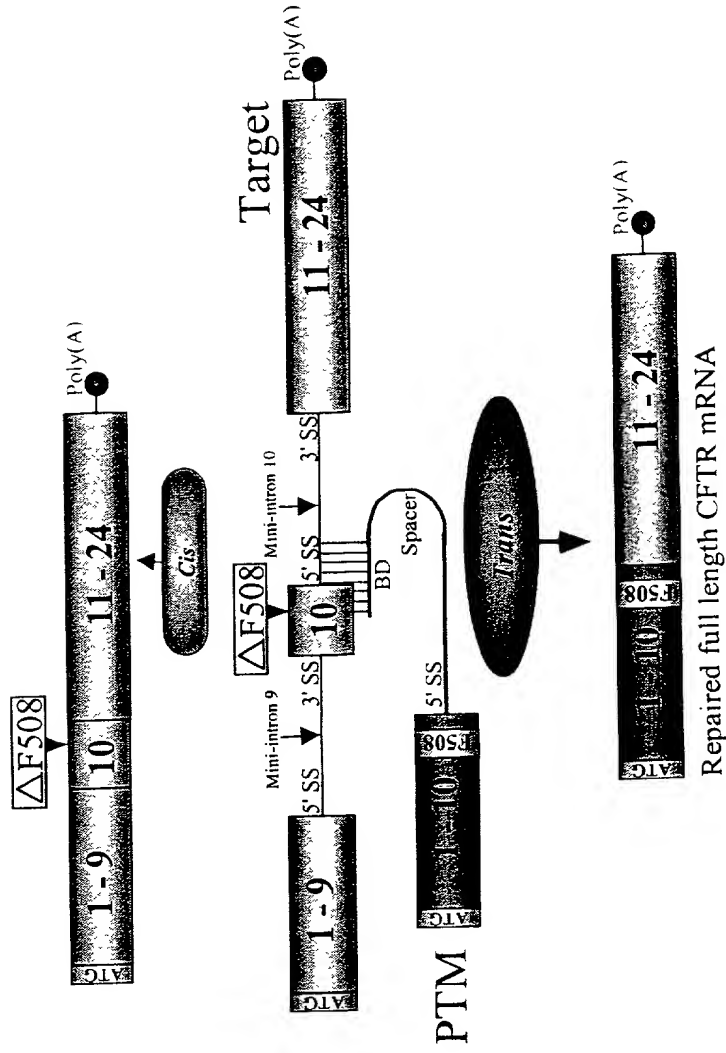
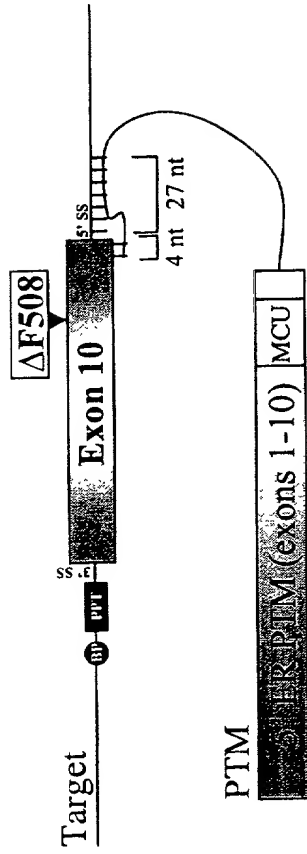
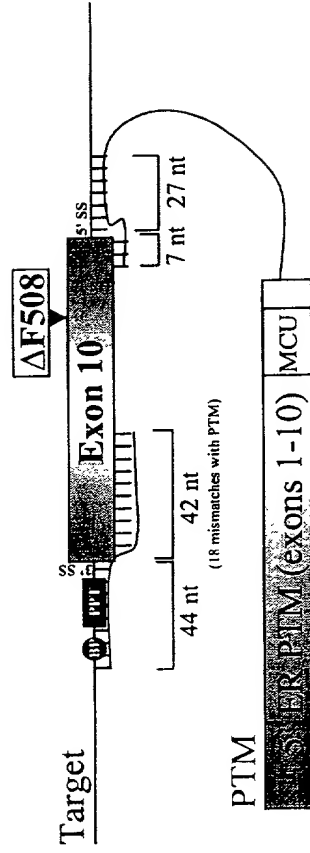


Figure 33

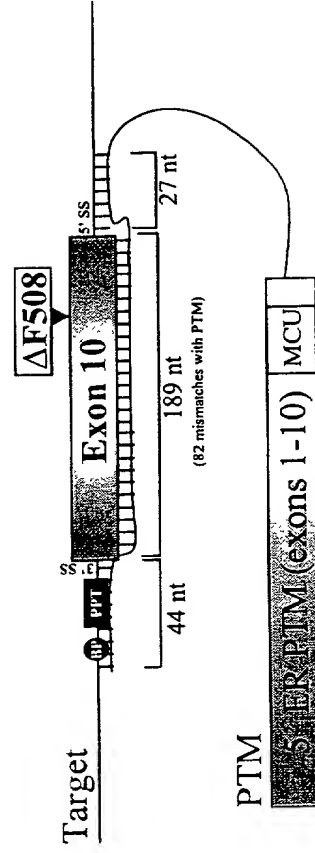
about 40 of 58



PTM with a short binding domain masking a single splice site in a mini-gene target.

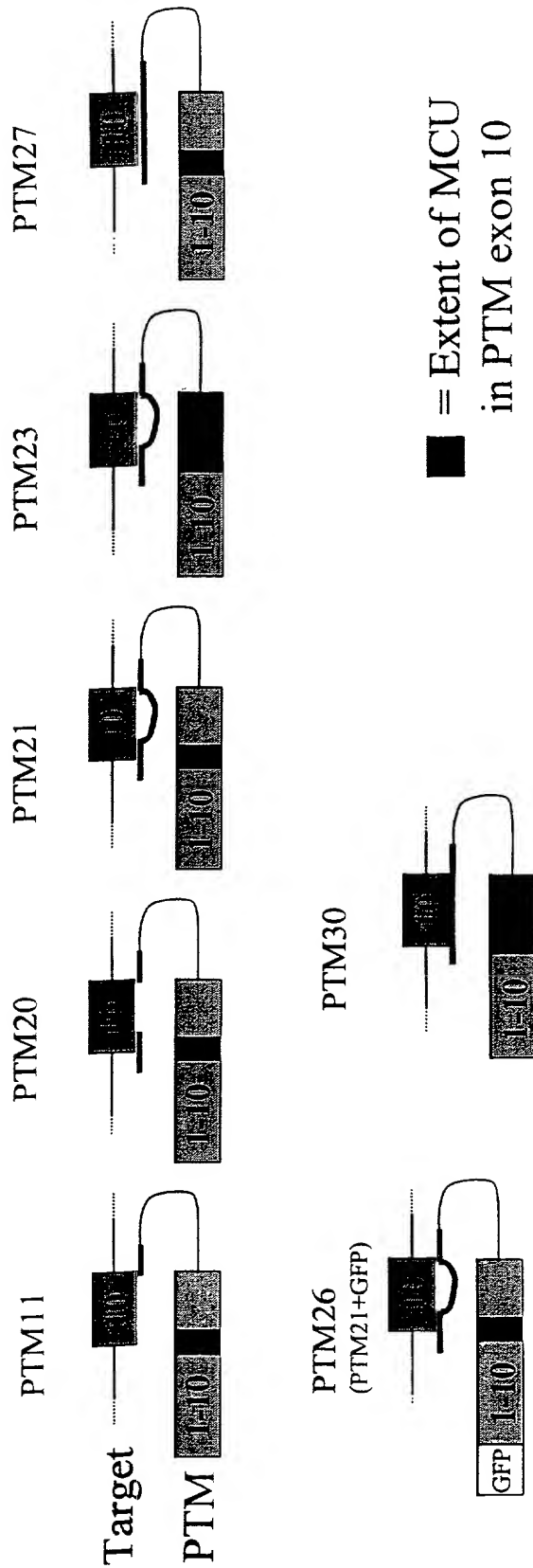


PTM with a long binding domain masking two splice sites in a mini-gene target.



PTM with a long binding domain masking two splice sites and the whole of exon 10 in a mini-gene target.

Figure 34



MCU in exon 10 of PTM

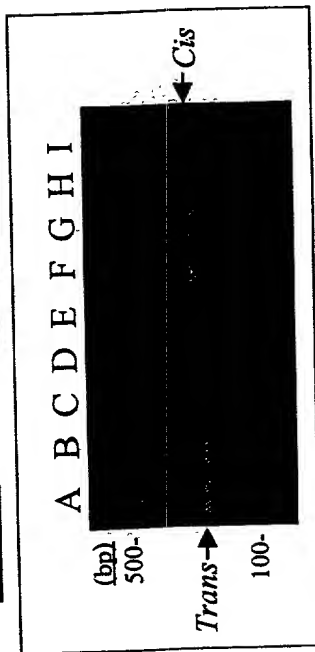
88 of 192 (46%) bases in PTM exon 10 are not complementary to its binding domain.

ACGAGCTTGCTCATGATCATGGCGAGTTAGAACCAAGTGAAGGCAAGATCAAAACATTCCG
 GCCGCATCAGCTTTTGCAGCCAAATTGAGTTGGATCATGCCCGGTACCATCAAGGAGAAACATAAT
 CTTCCGGCTCAGTTACGACGAGTACCGCTATCGCTCGGTGATTAAGGCCCTGTCAGTTGGAGGAG

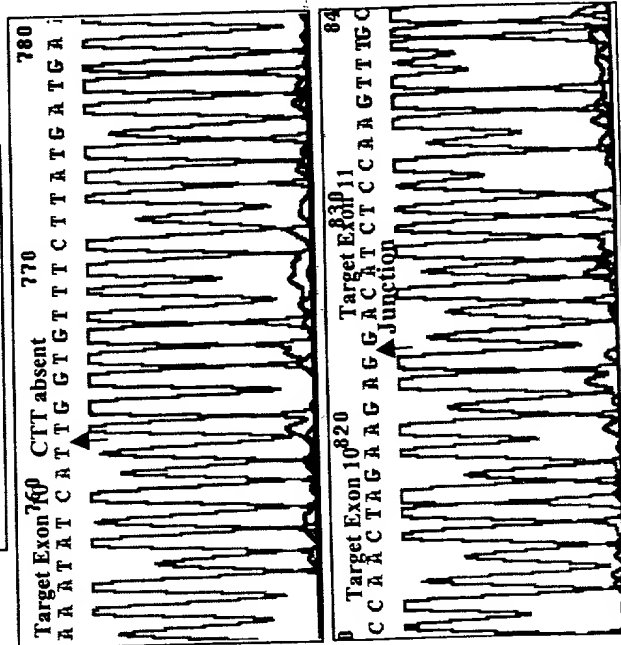
Figure 35

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PTM Target



A.
Cis-spliced product
[Primers CF1 + CF111]



B.
Trans-spliced product
[Primers CF93 + CF111]

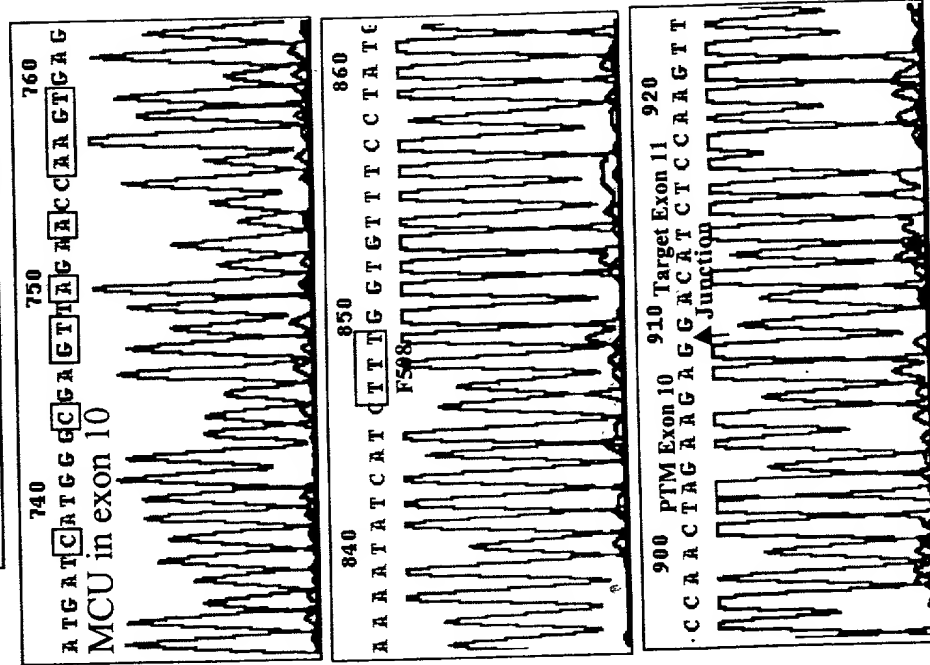


Figure 36

A

lacZCF9m

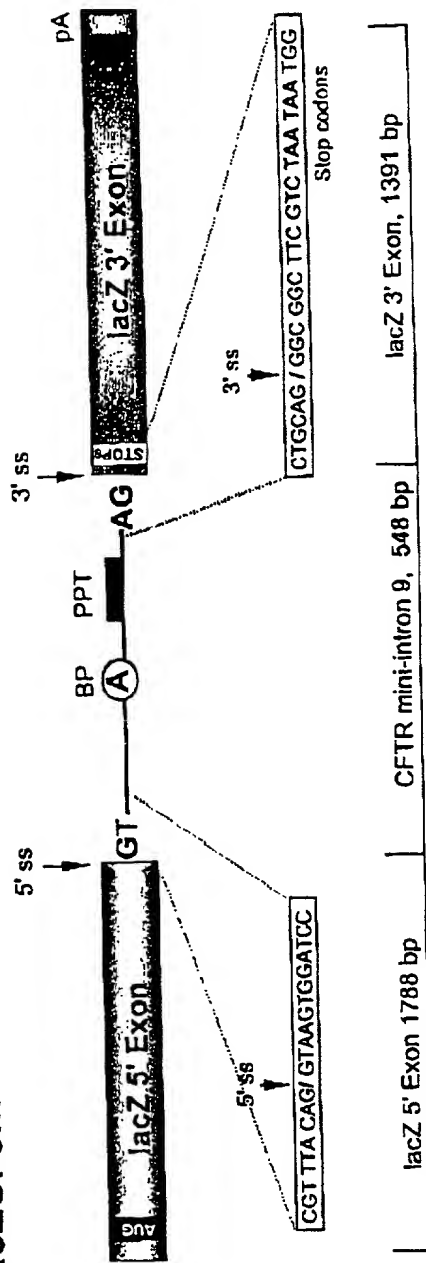


Figure 37 A

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B

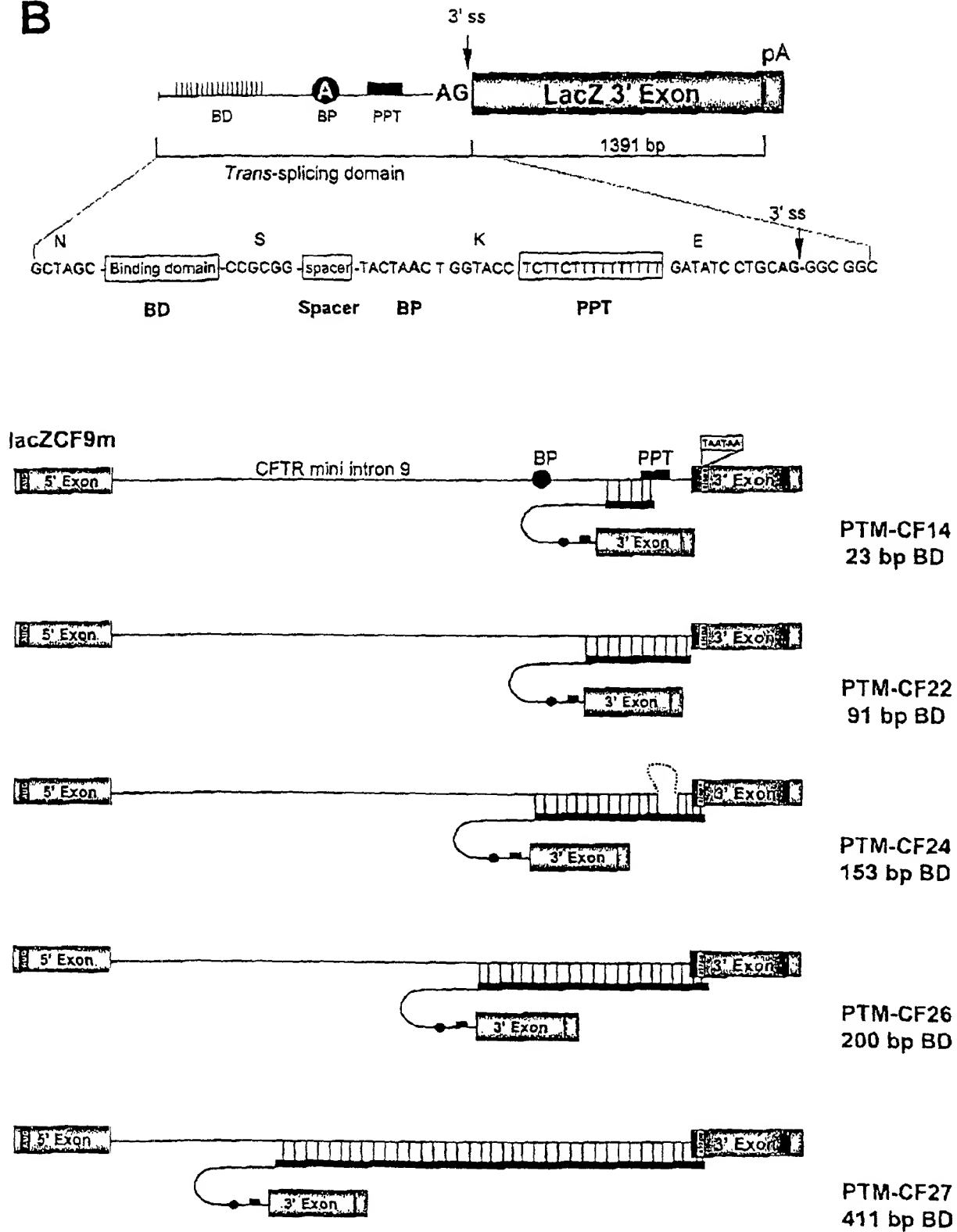


Figure 37B

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C

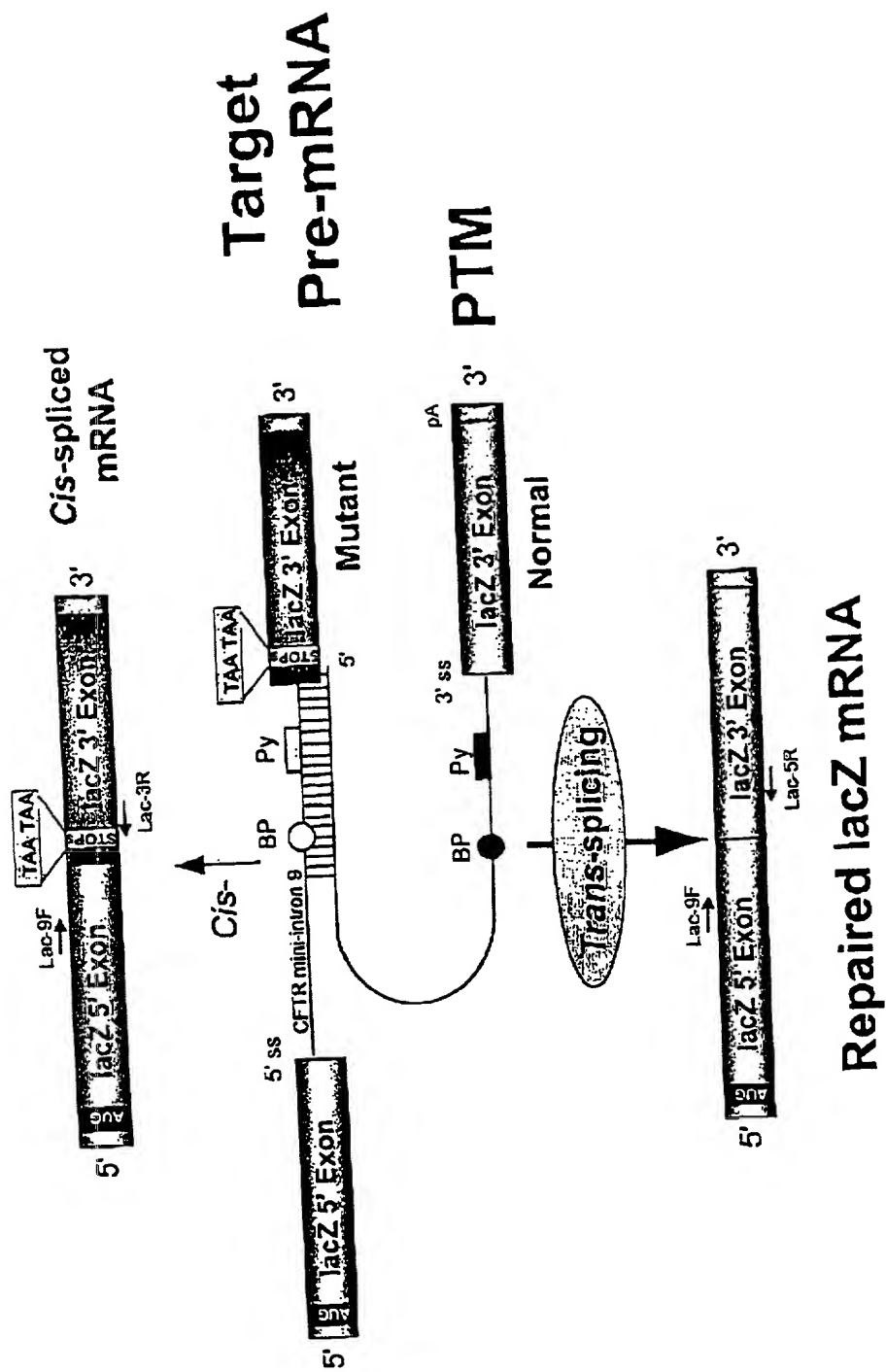


Figure 37C

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A

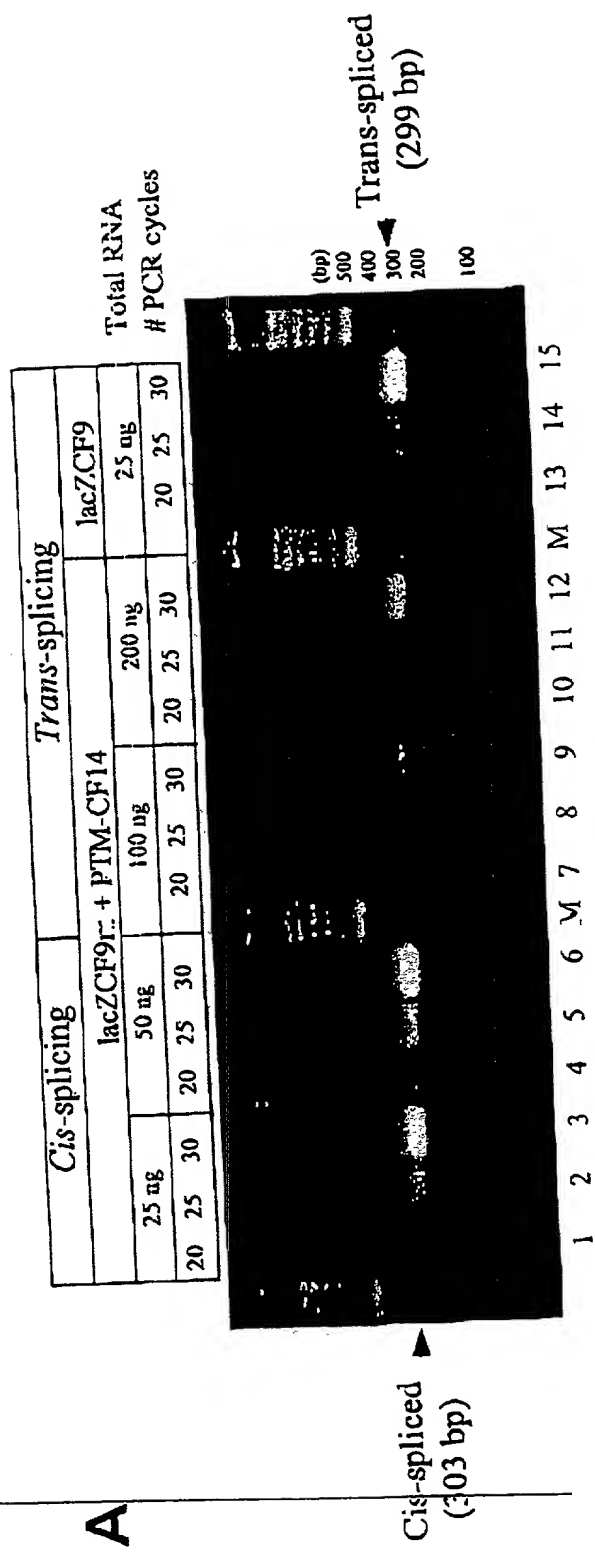


Figure 38A

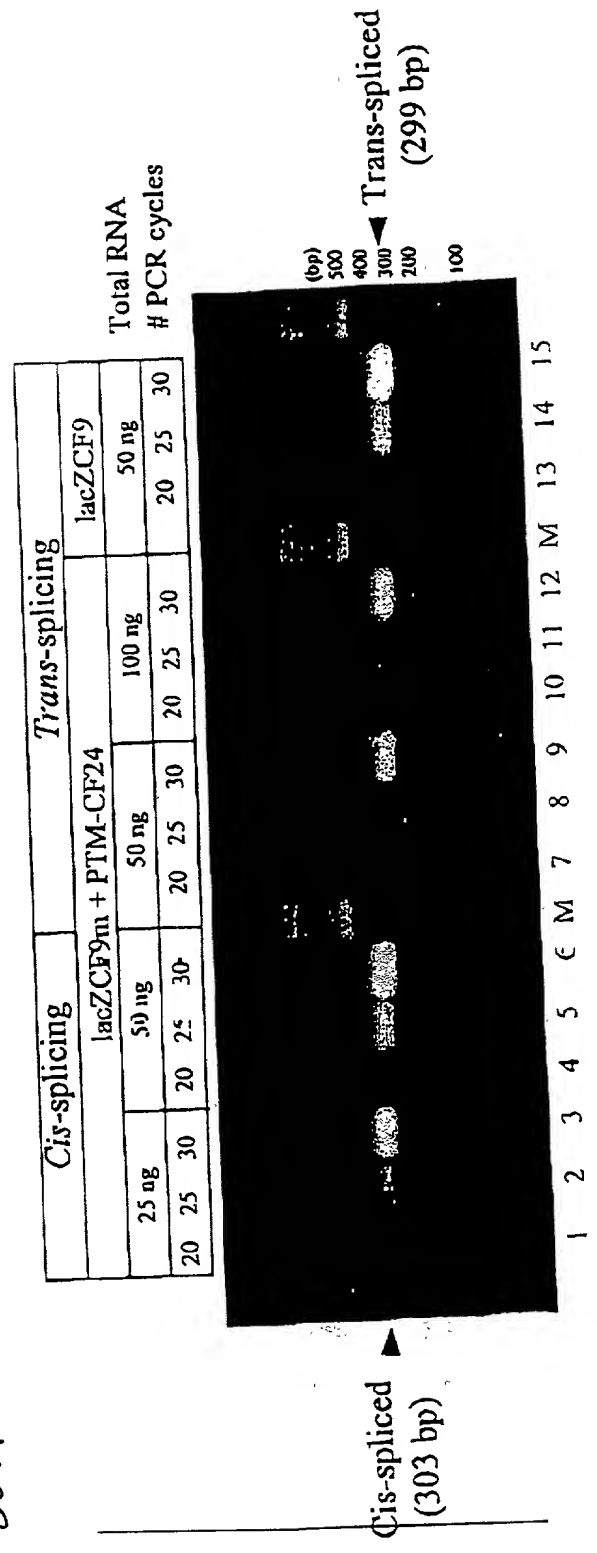
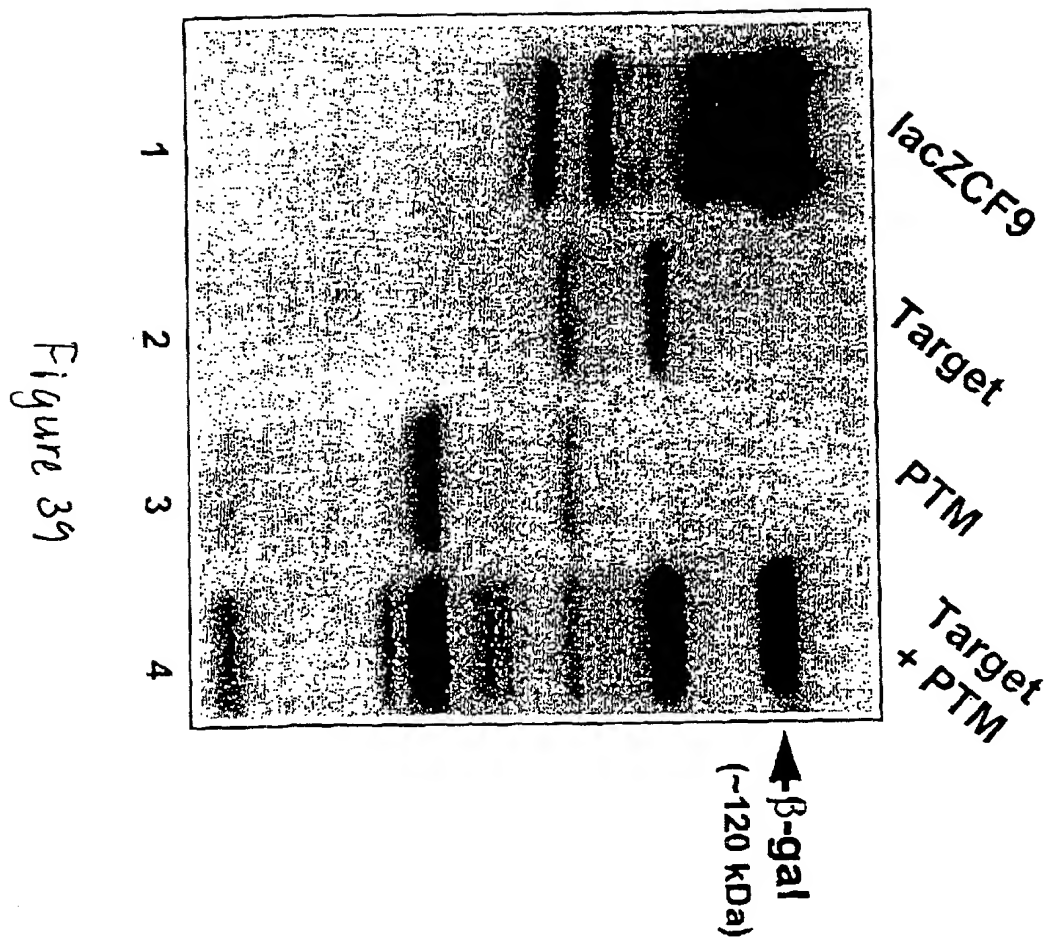




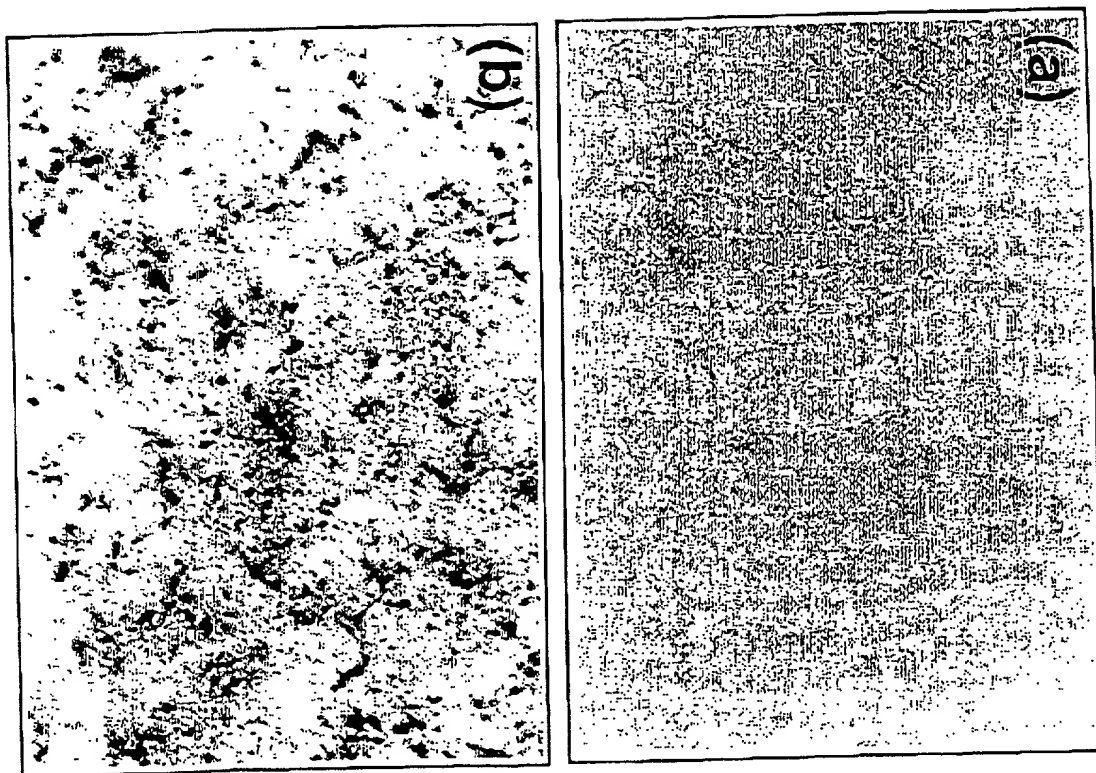
Figure 38B



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Figure 40A

A



Sheet 51 of 58

B

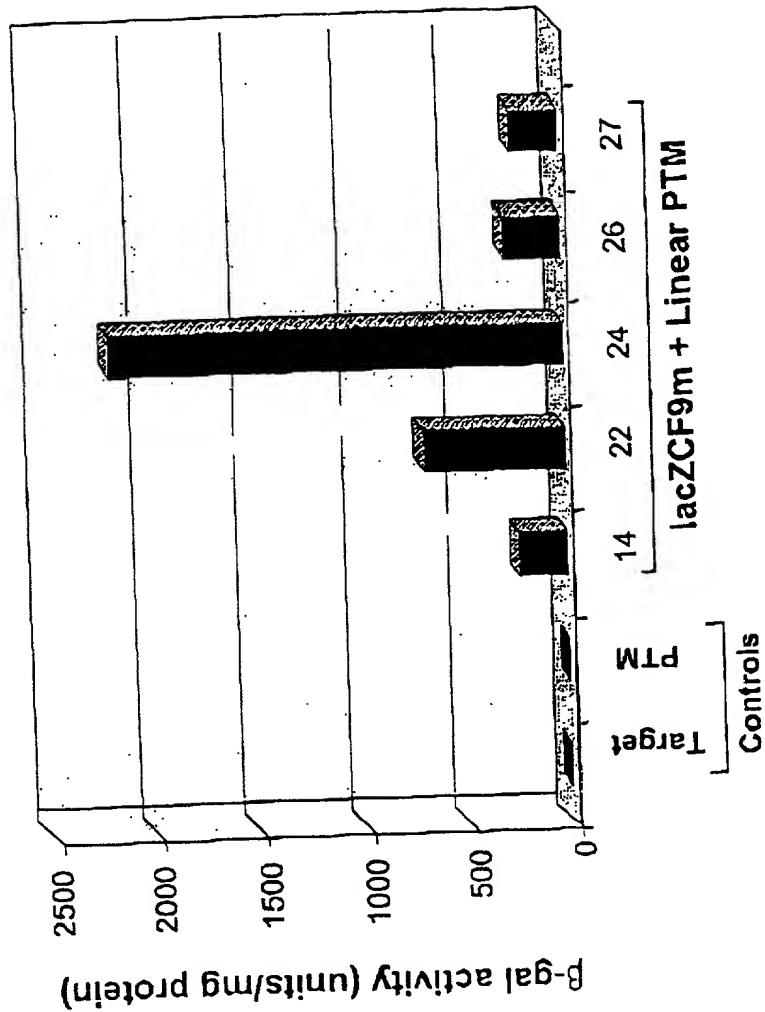


Figure 40B

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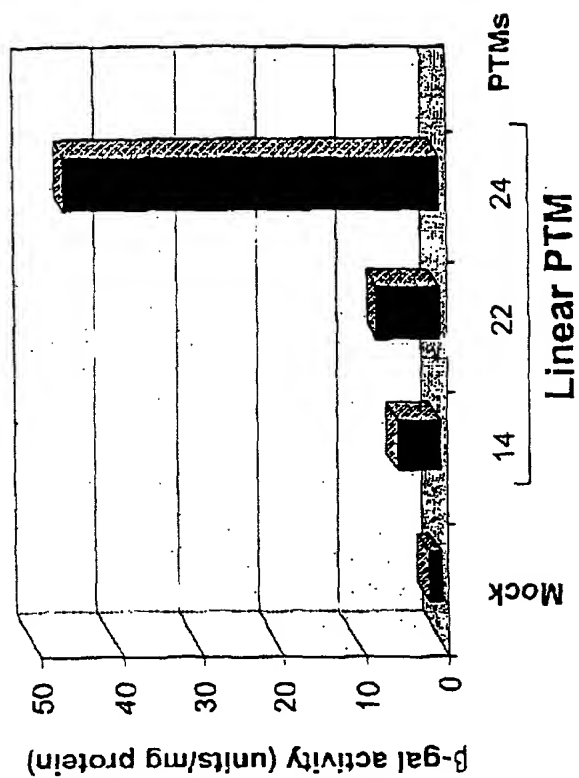


Figure 406

C

A

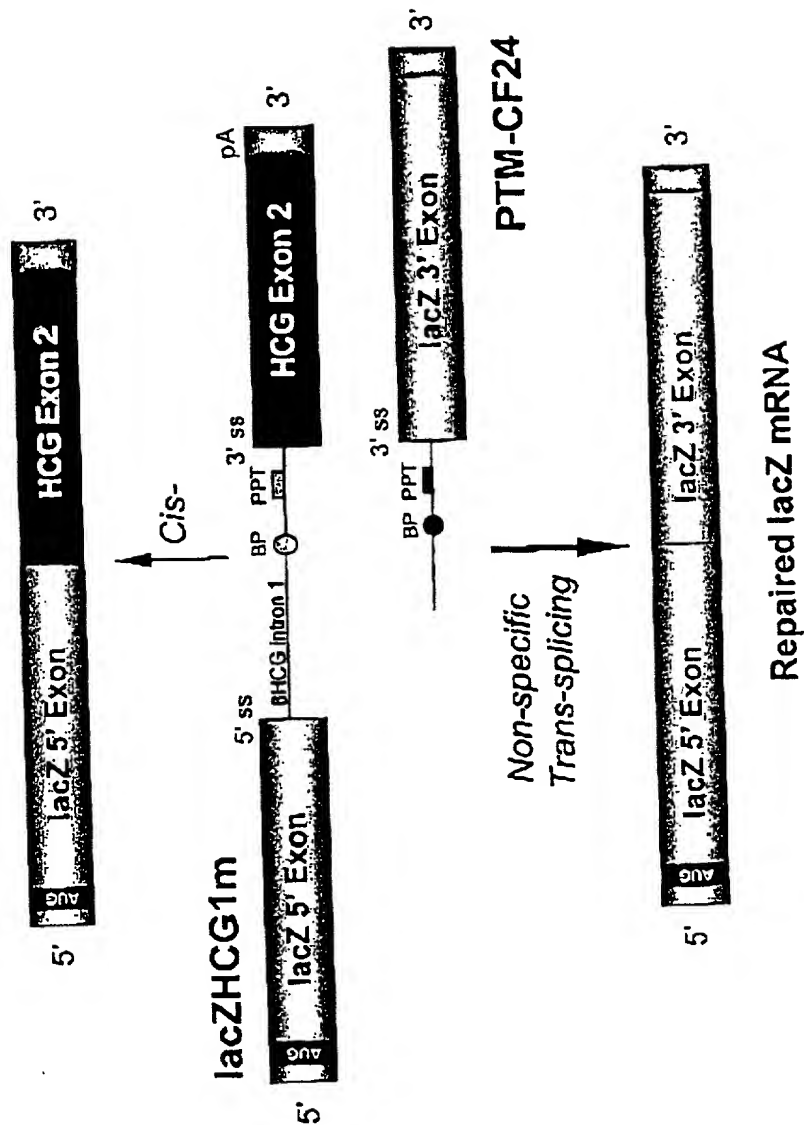


Figure 41A

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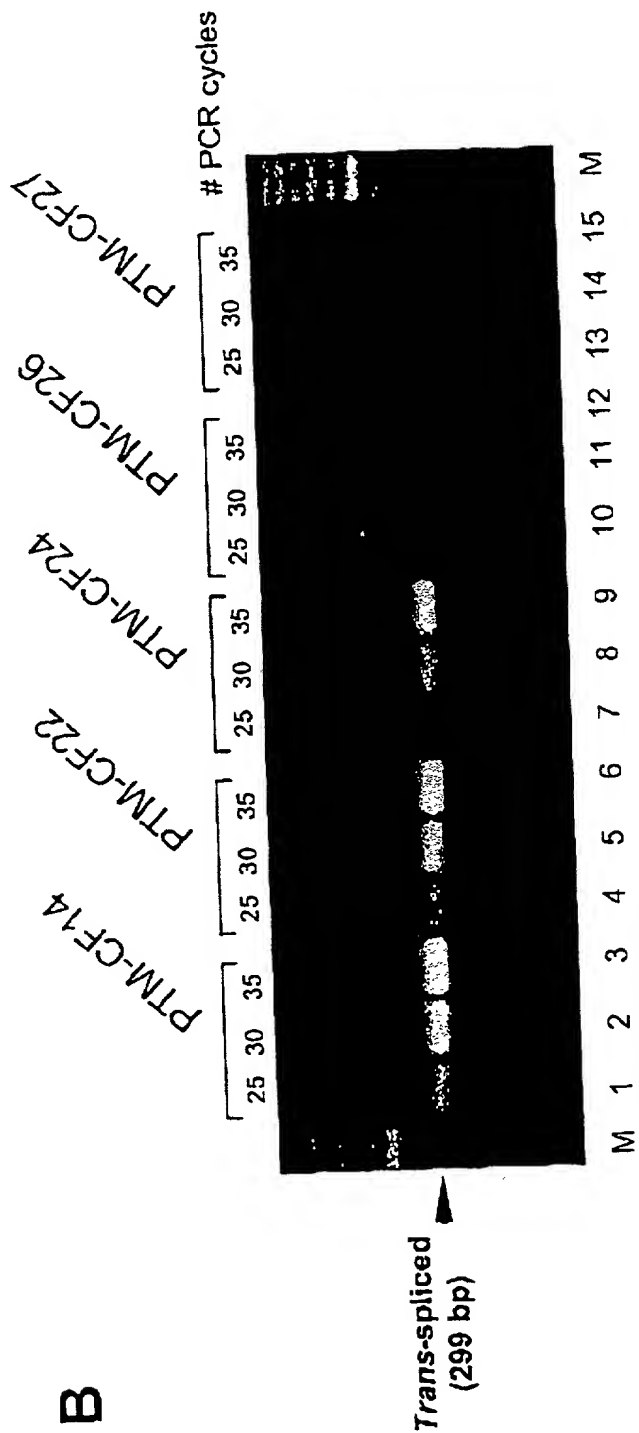


Figure 4B

Sheet 55 of 58

C

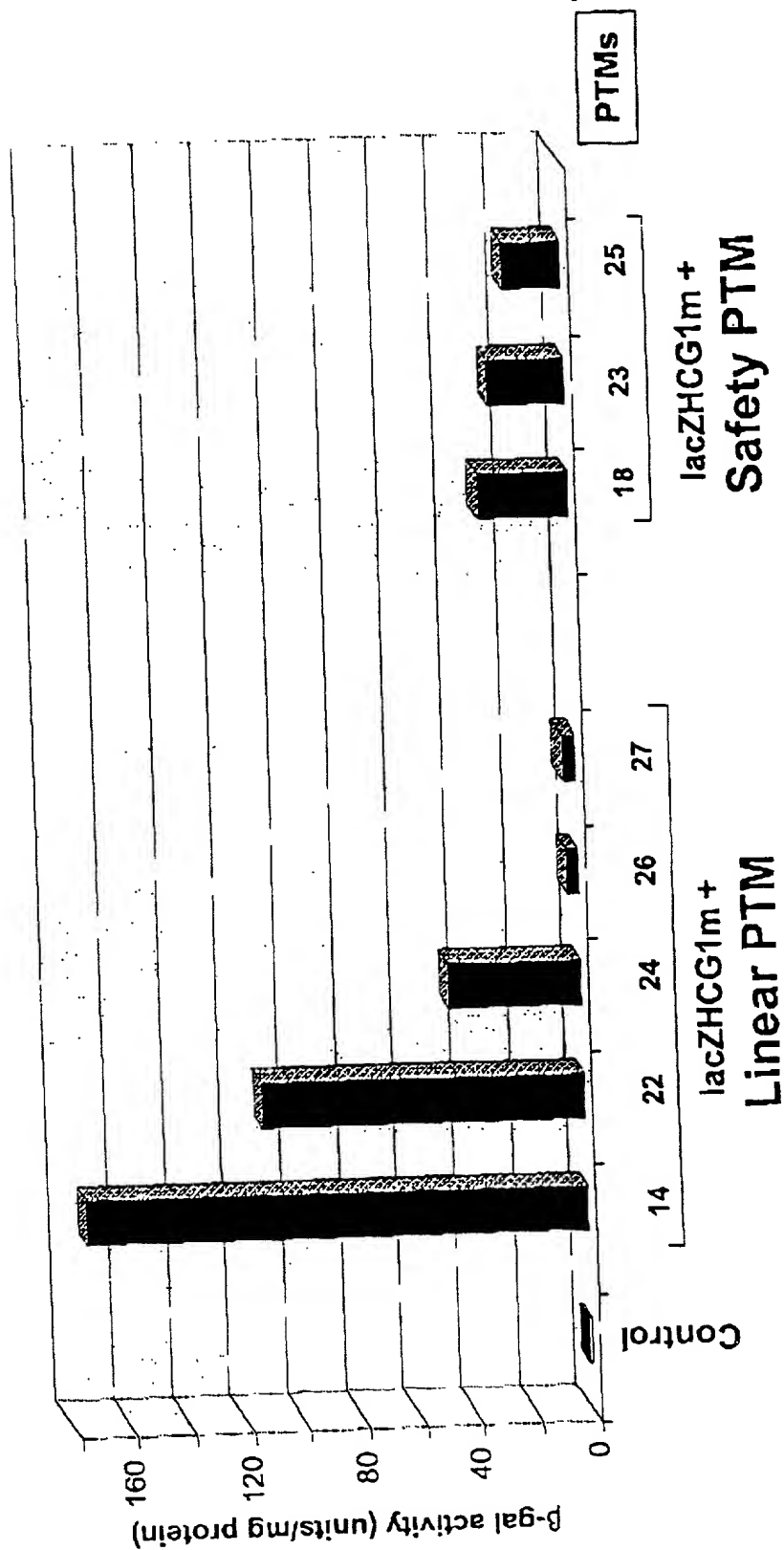


Figure 4C

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Exons 1-10

ATGCAGAGGTCGCCTCTGGAAAAGGCCAGCGTTGTCTCCAACTTTTTTTCAGCTGGACCAGACCAATTTTGAGGAAAG
GATACAGACAGCGCCTGGAATTGTGACACATATACCAAATCCCTTCTGTTGATTCTGCTGACAATCTATCTGAAAAATT
GGAAAGAGAATGGGATAGAGAGCTGGCTTCAAAGAAAAATCCTAAACTCATTAAATGCCCTTCGGCGATGTTTTTCTGG
AGATTTATGTTCTATGGAATCTTTTTATATTTAGGGGAAGTCACCAAAGCAGTACAGCCTCTCTTACTGGGAAGAATCA
TAGCTTCTATGACCCGGATAACAAGGAGGAACGCTCTATCGCGATTTATCTAGGCATAGGCTTATGCCTTCTCTTTAT
TGTGAGGACACTGCTCCTACACCCAGCCATTTTGGCCCTTCATCACATTGGAATGCAGATGAGAATAGCTATGTTTAGT
TTGATTTATAAGAAGACTTTAAAGCTGTCAAGCCGTGTTCTAGATAAAATAAGTATTGGACAACCTGTTAGTCTCCTTT
CCAACAACCTGAACAAATTTGATGAAGGACTTGCATTGGCACATTTCGTGTGGATCGCTCCTTTGCAAGTGGCACTCCT
CATGGGGCTAATCTGGGAGTTGTTACAGGCGTCTGCCTTCTGTGGACTTGGTTTCTGTAGTCCCTTGCCCTTTTTTCAG
GCTGGGCTAGGGAGAATGATGATGAAGTACAGAGATCAGAGAGCTGGGAAGATCAGTGAAAGACTTGTGATTACCTCAG
AAATGATCGAGAACATCCAATCTGTTAAGGCATACTGCTGGGAAGAAGCAATGGAAAAATGATTGAAAACCTTAAGACA
AACAGAACTGAACTGACTCGGAAGGCAGCCTATGTGAGATACTTCAATAGCTCAGCCTTCTTCTTCTCAGGGTTCTTT
GTGGTGTTTTTATCTGTGCTTCCCTATGCACTAATCAAAGGAATCATCCTCCGAAAAATATTCACCACCATCTCATTCT
GCATTGTTCTGCGCATGGCGGTCACTCGGCAATTTCCCTGGGCTGTACAAACATGGTATGACTCTCTTGGAGCAATAAA
CAAAATACAGGATTTCTTACAAAAGCAAGAATATAAGACATTGGAATATAACTTAACGACTACAGAAGTAGTGATGGAG
AATGTAACAGCCTTCTGGGAGGAGGATTTGGGAATTATTTGAGAAAGCAAAACAAACAATAACAATAGAAAACTT
CTAATGGTGATGACAGCCTCTTCTTCAGTAATTTCTCACTTCTTGGTACTCCTGTCTGAAAGATATTAATTTCAAGAT
AGAAAGAGGACAGTTGTTGGCGGTGCTGGATCCACTGGAGCAGGCAAGACCGAGCTTGCTCATGATGATCATGGGCGAG
TTAGAACCAAGTGAAGGCAAGATCAAACATTCCGGCCGCATCAGCTTTTGCAGCCAATTCAGTTGGATCATGCCCGGTA
CCATCAAGGAGAACATAATCTTCGGCGTCAGTTACGACGAGTACCGCTATCGCTCGGTGATTAAAGGCCTGTCAGTTGGA
GGAG

Trans-splicing domain

GTAAGATATCACCGATATGTGTCTAACCTGATTCGGGCCTTCGATACGCTAAGATCCACCGG
TCAAAAAGTTTTACATAATTTCTTACCTCTTCTGAATTCATGCTTTGATGACGCTTCTGTATCTATATTCATCATTG
GAAACACCAATGATATTTTCTTTAATGGTGCCTGGCATAATCCTGGAAAACTGATAACACAATGAAATTCTTCCACTGT
GCTTAATTTTACCCTCTGAATTTCTCCATTTCTCCATAATCATCATTACAACCTGAACCTCTGGAAATAAAACCCATCATT
ATTAACCTATTATCAATCAGCT

Figure 42

153 bp PTM24 Binding Domain:

Nhe I

153 bp BD underlined

GCTAGC - ATAAT GACGAAGCCGCCCTCAGCTCAGGATTCACCTTGCCCTCCAATTATCATCCTAAGCAGAGTGTATA
TTCTTATTGTAAAGATTCTATTAACTCATTTGATTCAAATAATTTAAATACTTCTGTTTACCCCTACTCTGCTATGC

Sac II

AC - **CCGCGG**

Figure 43A

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Trans-splicing domain

AATAATGACGAAGCCGCCCTCAGCTCAGGATTCAGTTGCCCTCCAATTATCATCCTAAGCAGAAGTGATATTTCTTA
TTTGTAAGATTCTATTAACTCATTGATTCAAAATATTTAAATACTTCCTGTTTCACCTACTCTGCTATGCACCCGC
GGAACATTATTATAACGTTGCTCGAATACTAAGTGGTACCTCTTCTTTTTTTTGTATATCCTGCAG

Exons 10-24

ACTTCACCTCTAATGATGATTATGGGAGAAGTGGAGCCTTCAGAGGGTAAAATTAAGCACAGTGAAGAATTTCACTCT
GTTCTCAGTTTTCTGGATTATGCCTGGCACCATTAAAGAAAATATCATCTTTGGTGTTCCTATGATGAATATAGATA
CAGAAGCGTCATCAAAGCATGCCAACTAGAAGAGGACATCTCCAAGTTTGCAGAGAAAGACAATATAGTTCTTGGAGAA
GGTGAATCAGCTGAGTGGAGGTCAACGAGCAAGAATTTCTTTAGCAAGAGCAGTATACAAAGATGCTGATTGTATT
TATTAGACTCTCCTTTTGATACCTAGATGTTTAAACAGAAAAAGAAATATTTGAAAGCTGTGTCTGTAAACTGATGGC
TAACAAAACCTAGGATTTTGGTCACTTCTAAAATGGAACATTTAAAGAAAGCTGACAAAATATTAATTTTGCATGAAGGT
AGCAGCTATTTTATGGGACATTTTCAGAACTCCAAATCTACAGCCAGACTTTAGCTCAAACTCATGGGATGTGATT
CTTTTCGACCAATTTAGTGCAGAAAGAGAAATTCATCTTAAGTGAAGAAATTAACGAAGAAGACTTAAAGGAGTGCTT
TCCTGTCTCCTGGACAGAAACAAAAACAATCTTTAAACAGACTGGAGAGTTTGGGAAAAAGGAAGAATTTCTATT
CTCAATCCAATCAACTCTATACGAAAATTTTCCATTGTGCAAAAGACTCCCTTACAAATGAATGGCATCGAAGAGGATT
CTGATGAGCCTTTAGAGAGAAGGCTGTCTTAGTACCAGATTCGTAGCAGGGAGAGGCGATACTGCCTCGCATCAGCGT
GATCAGCACTGGCCCCACGCTTCAGGCACGAAGGAGGAGTCTGTCTGAACCTGATGACACACTCAGTTAACCAAGGT
CAGAACATTCACCGAAAGACAACAGCATCCACACGAAAAGTGTCACTGGCCCCCTCAGGCAAACTTGACTGAAGTGGATA
TATATTCAAGAAGGTTATCTCAAGAACTGGCTTGGAAATTAAGTGAAGAAATTAACGAAGAAGACTTAAAGGAGTGCTT
TTTTGATGATATGGAGAGCATACCAGCAGTGAATACATGGAACACATACCTTCGATATATTACTGTCCACAAGAGCTTA
ATTTTTGTGCTAATTTGGTGCTTAGTAATTTTCTGGCAGAGGTGGCTGCTTCTTTGGTGTGTGTGGCTCCTTGGAA
ACACTCCTCTTCAAGACAAAGGGAATAGTACTCATAGTAGAAATAACAGCTATGCAGTGATTATCACCAGCACCAGTTC
GTATTATGTGTTTTACATTTACGTGGGAGTAGCCGACACTTTGCTTGTATGGGATTCTTCAGAGGTCTACCACTGGTG
CATACTCTAATCACAGTGTGAAAATTTTACACCACAAAATGTTACATTCTGTTCTTCAAGCACCTATGTCAACCTCA
ACACGTTGAAAGCAGGTGGGATTCTTAATAGATTCTCCAAAGATATAGCAATTTTGGATGACCTTCTGCCTCTTACCAT
ATTTGACTTCATCCAGTTGTTATTAATTTGTGATTGGAGCTATAGCAGTTGTGCGAGTTTACAACCTACATCTTTGTT
GCAACAGTGCCAGTGATAGTGGCTTTTATTATGTTGAGAGCATATTTCTCCAAACCTCACAGCAACTCAAACAAGTGG
AATCTGAAGGCAGGAGTCCAATTTCACTCATCTTGTTCACAGCTTAAAGGACTATGGACACTTCGTGCCTTCGGACG
GCAGCCTTACTTTGAAACTCTGTTCACAAAGCTCTGAATTTACATACTGCCAACTGGTTCTTGTACCTGTCAACACTG
CGCTGGTTCCAAATGAGAATAGAAATGATTTTGTCACTCTTCTTCATTGCTGTTACCTTCATTTCCATTTTAAACAAG
GAGAAGGAGAAGGAAGAGTTGGTATTATCTGACTTTAGCCATGAATATCATGAGTACATTGCAGTGGGCTGTAAACTC
CAGCATAGATGTGGATAGCTTGATGCGATCTGTGAGCCGAGTCTTTAAGTTTATTGACATGCCAACAGAAGGTAAACCT
ACCAAGTCAACCAACCATACAAGAATGGCCAACTCTCGAAAGTTATGATTATTGAGAATTCACAGTGAAGAAAGATG
ACATCTGGCCCTCAGGGGGCCAAATGACTGTCAAAGATCTCACAGCAAAATACACAGAAGGTGGAAATGCCATATTAGA
GAACATTTCTCTCAATAAGTCTGGCCAGAGGGTGGGCTCTTGGGAAGAACTGGATCAGGGAAGAGTACTTTGTTA
TCAGCTTTTGTGAGACTACTGAACACTGAAGGAGAAATCCAGATCGATGGTGTGTCTTGGGATTCAATAACTTTGCAAC
AGTGGAGGAAAGCCTTTGGAGTGATACCACAGAAAGTATTTATTTTTCTGGAACATTTAGAAAAAACTTGGATCCCTA
TGAACAGTGGAGTGATCAAGAAATATGGAAGTTGCAGATGAGGTTGGGCTCAGATCTGTGATAGAACAGTTTCTGGG
AAGCTTGACTTTGTCTTGTGGATGGGGGCTGTGTCTTAAAGCATGGCCACAAGCAGTTGATGTGCTTGGCTAGATCTG
TTCTCAGTAAGGCGAAGATCTTGTGCTTGATGAACCCAGTGCTCATTTGGATCCAGTAACATACCAATAATTAGAAG
AACTCTAAAACAAGCATTTGCTGATTGCACAGTAATTTCTGTGAACACAGGATAGAAGCAATGCTGGAATGCCAACAA
TTTTTGGTCATAGAAGAGAACAAAGTGCAGCAGTACGATTCATCCAGAAACTGCTGAACGAGAGGAGCCTCTTCCGGC
AAGCCATCAGCCCCCTCCGACAGGGTGAAGCTCTTTCCCCACCGAACTCAAGCAAGTGCAAGTCTAAGCCCCAGATTGC

Histidine tag Stop

TGCTCTGAAAGAGGAGACAGAAGAAGAGGTGCAAGATACAAGGCTTCATCATCATCATCATCATTAG

Figure 43B